

NATIONAL AND EUROPEAN?

**POLISH POLITICAL ELITE
IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE**

Edited by

**WŁODZIMIERZ WESOŁOWSKI
KAZIMIERZ M. SŁOMCZYŃSKI
JOSHUA KJERULF DUBROW**

IFiS Publishers
Warsaw 2010

Institute of Philosophy and Sociology
Polish Academy of Sciences

This publication is based on research funded by a grant from the INTUNE project (Integrated and United? A Quest for Citizenship in “Ever Closer Europe”) financed by the Sixth Framework Programme of the European Union, Priority 7, Citizens and Governance in a Knowledge Based Society (CIT3-CT-2005-513421).

All rights reserved. Except for the quotation of short passages for the purpose of criticism or review, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without the permission of the publisher.

National and European? Polish Political Elite in Comparative Perspective
Edited by Włodzimierz Wesolowski, Kazimierz M. Słomczyński, and Joshua Kjerulf Dubrow

Includes bibliographical references, tables, figures, and index

- I. 1. Political Elites, 2. National/European Identity
- II. Poland
- III. Title

Copyright © by Authors and IFiS Publishers, 2010

ISBN 978-83-7683-028-5

Printed in Poland, 2010

IFiS Publishers
Nowy Swiat 72 – Palac Staszica
00-330 Warsaw, Poland

Table of Contents

Preface and Acknowledgments 7

1. *Introduction: Identity, Trust, and Sociopolitical Contexts*
Włodzimierz Wesołowski, Kazimierz M. Słomczyński, and
Joshua Kjerulf Dubrow 9
2. *National and/or European Identity: Political Elites and the Mass Public*
Goldie Shabad and Kazimierz M. Słomczyński 29
3. *Do Parliamentarians' Careers Influence Their Attitudes Toward the European
Union? A Comparison of the 2007 and 2009 Data*
Justyna Nyćkowiak 57
4. *Aspirations for a Career in the European Union: On the Effects of Personal
Experience and Professional Contacts Abroad*
Katarzyna Walentynowicz-Moryl 73
5. *Trust in National and European Institutions: Is Poland an Exception?*
Jacek Haman 87
6. *Identity, Trust, and Policies: Comparing the General Public and Political
Elite*
Sandra T. Marquart-Pyatt 107
7. *Polish Parliamentarians' Attitudes Toward Gender Equality and Gender Quotas:
National and European Influences*
Joshua Kjerulf Dubrow and Dorota Woroniecka 125
8. *Perceived Immigrant Threat: On the Gender Difference Among Political
Elites*
Carolyn Smith Keller 149
9. *Opinions on the European Union Among Parliamentarians of the Major
Parties and Their Electorates, 2007 and 2009*
Bogdan W. Mach 167

10. *Democracy, European Identity, and Trust in European Institutions: Toward
Macro-Micro Explanations*

Kazimierz M. Słomczyński and Irina Tomescu-Dubrow 183

Appendix A: IntUne Survey Data 205

List of Tables and Figures 209

Contributors 215