

REFERENCES

- Adamczuk, Lucjan. 2010. Dominicantes i communicantes w badaniach Instytutu Statystyki Kościoła Katolickiego w Polsce [Dominicantes and Communicantes in Research of the Institute of Catholic Church Statistics SAC in Poland]. In *Dominicantes 2009: 30 lat badań praktyk religijności w Polsce* [Dominicantes 2009: Thirty Years of Research of Religiosity Practices in Poland]. Warsaw, PL: Instytut Statystyki Kościoła Katolickiego SAC.
- Adler, Nancy E. and Joan M. Ostrove. 1999. Socioeconomic Status and Health: What We Know and What We Don't. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 896(1): 3–15.
- Agresti, Alan. 2002. *Categorical Data Analysis* (2nd edition). New York, NY: Wiley.
- Alesina, Alberto and Paola Giuliano. 2009. Preferences for Redistribution. NBER Working Paper No. 14825.
- Alesina, Alberto and Edward Glaeser. 2004. *Fighting Poverty in the US and Europe: A World of Difference*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Alford, Robert. 1964. *Party and Society: The Anglo-American Democracies* (2nd edition). London, UK: Rand McNally.
- Ali, Sadiq Mohammad and Martin Lindström. 2006. Socioeconomic, Psychosocial, Behavioural, and Psychological Determinants of BMI among Young Women: Differing Patterns for Underweight and Overweight/Obesity. *The European Journal of Public Health* 16(3): 324–330.

- Allison, Paul D. 2001. *Missing Data. Quantitative Applications in the Social Sciences*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Allison, Paul D. 2009. *Fixed Effects Regression Models. Quantitative Applications in the Social Sciences*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Almond, Gabriel Abraham and Sidney Verba. 1963. *The Civic Culture: Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Andruff, Heather, Natasha Carraro, Amanda Thompson, Patrick Gaudreau, and Benoît Louvet. 2009. Latent Class Growth Modelling: A Tutorial. *Tutorials in Quantitative Methods for Psychology* 5(1): 11–24.
- Baltes, Paul B. and John R. Nesselrode. 1979. Pp. 21–27 in *History and Rationale of Longitudinal Research. In Longitudinal Research in the Study of Behavior and Development*, edited by J. R. Nesselrode and P. B. Baltes. New York, NY: Academic Press.
- Bartels, Larry M. 1996. Uninformed Votes: Information Effects in Presidential Elections. *American Journal of Political Science* 40(1): 194–230.
- Bartkowski, Jerzy. 1999. Wpływ czynnika przestrzeni i odległości na zachowania wyborcze w Polsce 1990–1997 [The Effect of the Place and Distance on the Electoral Behavior]. Pp. 29–62 in *Przemiany polityczne lat dziewięćdziesiątych* [Political Changes of the 1990-s], edited by J. Wiatr. Warsaw, PL: Scholar.
- Bauer, Thomas K. 2002. Educational Mismatch and Wages: A Panel Analysis. *Economics of Education Review* 21(3): 221–229.
- Baumer, Donald C. and Howard J. Gold. 1995. Party Images and the American Electorate. *American Politics Quarterly* 23(1): 33–61.
- Baumer, Donald C. and Howard J. Gold. 2007. Party Images and Partisan Resurgence. *Social Science Journal* 44(3): 465–479.
- Becker, Gary S. 1962. Investment in Human Capital: A Theoretical Analysis. *Journal of Political Economy* 70(5): 9–49.
- Berger, Joseph, M. Hamit Fisek, Robert Z. Norman, and David G. Wagner. 1985. Formation of Reward Expectations in Status Situations. Pp. 215–261 in *Status, Rewards, and Influence*, edited by J. Berger and M. Zelditch Jr. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.
- Berger, Joseph and Murray Webster Jr. 2006. Expectations, Status, and Behavior. Pp. 268–300 in *Contemporary Social Psychological Theories*, edited by P. J. Burke. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

- Berger, Peter L. 1967. *The Sacred Canopy: Elements of a Sociological Theory of Religion*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday.
- Bergström, Anna, Paola Pisani, Vanessa Tenet, Alicja Wolk, and Hans-Olov Adami. 2001. Overweight as an Avoidable Cause of Cancer in Europe. *International Journal of Cancer* 91(3): 421–430.
- Berkman, Lisa F., Thomas Glass, Ian Brissette, and Teresa E. Seeman. 2000. From Social Integration to Health: Durkheim in the New Millennium. *Social Science & Medicine* 51(6): 843–857.
- Bjørnskov, Christian. 2006. The Multiple Facets of Social Capital. *European Journal of Political Economy* 22(1): 22–40.
- Blais, Andre. 2006. What Affects Voter Turnout? *Annual Review of Political Science* 9: 111–125.
- Blau, Peter M. 1994. *Structural Contexts of Opportunities*. Chicago, IL: Chicago University Press.
- Blekesaune, Morten and Jill Quadagno. 2003. Public Attitudes toward Welfare State Policies. A Comparative Analysis of 24 Nations. *European Sociological Review* 19(5): 415–427.
- Blind, Peri K. 2007. Building Trust in Government in the Twenty-First Century: Review of Literature and Emerging Issues. Report prepared for the 7th Global Forum on Reinventing Government: *Building Trust in Government*, Vienna, Austria, June 26–29 (<http://unpan1.un.org/intradoc/groups/public/documents/un/unpan025062.pdf>).
- Bollen, Kenneth A. and Patrick J. Curran. 2006. *Latent Curve Models: A Structural Equation Perspective*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Interscience.
- Bookwala, Jamila and Jenny Boyar. 2008. Gender, Excessive Body Weight, and Psychological Well-Being in Adulthood. *Psychology of Women Quarterly* 32(2): 188–195.
- Borghans, Lex and Andries de Grip. 2000. The Debate in Economics about Skill Utilization. Pp. 2–23 in *The Overeducated Worker? The Economics of Skill Utilization* edited by L. Borghans and A. de Grip. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar.
- Borowik, Irena. 2001. Od totalitaryzmu do demokracji. Polska jako laboratorium przekształceń tożsamości Kościoła katolickiego [From Totalitarianism to Democracy. Poland as the Laboratory for Identity in Transformation of the Catholic Church]. *Studia Religioznika* 34: 157–174.
- Borowik, Irena. 2010. Why Has Religiosity in Poland Not Changed Since 1989? Five Hypotheses. *Politics and Religion* 3(2): 262–275.

- Brooks, Clem and Jeff Manza. 1997. The Social and Ideological Bases of Middle Class Political Alignments in the United States, 1972–92. *American Sociological Review* 62(1): 191–208.
- Brown, Timothy A. 2006. *Confirmatory Factor Analysis for Applied Research*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Brunello, Giorgio and Béatrice d’Hombres. 2007. Does Body Weight Affect Wages? Evidence from Europe. *Economics & Human Biology* 5(1): 1–19.
- Brunello, Giorgio, Daniele Fabbri, and Margherita Fort. 2013. The Causal Effect of Education on Body Mass: Evidence from Europe. *Journal of Labor Economics* 31(1): 195–223.
- Büchel, Felix and Matthias Pollmann-Schult. 2004. Overeducation and Human Capital Endowments. *International Journal of Manpower* 25(2): 150–166.
- Büchel, Felix and Maarten Van Ham. 2003. Overeducation, Regional Labour Markets and Spatial Flexibility. *Journal of Urban Economics* 53(3): 482–493.
- Budnikowski, Adam, Dorota Dąbrowska, Urszula Gąsior, and Stanisław Macioł. 2012. Pracodawcy o poszukiwanych kompetencjach i kwalifikacjach absolwentów uczelni – wyniki badania [Employers’ Opinion on Required Competencies and Skills of University Graduates: Research Results]. *E-mentor* 4(46) (<http://www.e-mentor.edu.pl/artukul/index/numer/46/id/946>).
- Burdziej, Stanisław. 2005. Religion and Politics: Religious Values in the Polish Public Square since 1989. *Religion, State and Society* 33(2): 165–174.
- Burgoon, Brian and Fabian Dekker. 2010. Flexible Employment, Economic Insecurity and Social Policy Preferences in Europe. *Journal of European Social Policy* 20(2): 126–141.
- Burns, Nancy, Kay Schlozman, and Sidney Verba. 1997. The Public Consequences of Private Inequality: Family Life and Citizen Participation. *American Political Science Review* 91(2): 373–389.
- Burns, Nancy, Kay Schlozman, and Sidney Verba. 2001. *The Private Roots of Public Action: Gender, Equality, and Political Participation*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Burris, Val. 1983. The Social and Political Consequences of Overeducation. *American Sociological Review* 48(4): 454–467.
- Butler, Yuko Goto. 2014. Parental Factor in Children’s Motivation for Learning English: A Case in China. *Research Papers in Education* 29(4): 410–437.

- Carnaghan, Elizabeth and Donna Bahry. 1990. Political Attitudes and the Gender Gap in the USSR. *Comparative Politics* 22(4): 379–399.
- Carpenter, Kenneth M., Deborah S. Hasin, David B. Allison, and Myles S. Faith. 2000. Relationships between Obesity and DSM-IV Major Depressive Disorder, Suicide Ideation, and Suicide Attempts: Results from a General Population Study. *American Journal of Public Health* 90(2): 251–257.
- Carr, Deborah and Michael A. Friedman. 2006. Body Weight and the Quality of Interpersonal Relationships. *Social Psychology Quarterly* 69(2): 127–149.
- Carr, Deborah, Michael A. Friedman, and Karen J. Jaffe. 2007. Understanding the Relationship between Obesity and Positive and Negative Affect: The Role of Psychosocial Mechanisms. *Body Image* 4(2): 165–177.
- Carr, Deborah, Karen J. Jaffe, and Michael A. Friedman. 2008. Perceived Interpersonal Mistreatment among Obese Americans: Do Race, Class, and Gender Matter? *Obesity*, 16(2): S60–S68.
- Casanova, José. 1994. *Public Religions in the Modern World*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Cattell, Vicky. 2001. Poor People, Poor Places, and Poor Health: The Mediating Role of Social Networks and Social Capital. *Social Science & Medicine* 52(10): 1501–1516.
- CBOS (Public Opinion Research Center). 2003. *Poparcie dla integracji z Unią Europejską po szczycie w Kopenhadze* [Support for the European Union after the Copenhagen Summit]. Research Note No. BS/6/2003. Warsaw, PL: CBOS (<http://www.cbos.pl>).
- CBOS (Public Opinion Research Center). 2009. *Aspiracje i motywacje edukacyjne Polaków w latach 1993–2009* [Educational Aspirations and Motivations of Poles 1993–2009]. Research Note No. BS/70/2009, Warsaw, PL: CBOS (<http://www.cbos.pl>).
- CBOS (Public Opinion Research Center). 2012. *Polacy poznają świat, czyli o zagranicznych wyjazdach i znajomości języków obcych* [Poles Get To Know World or about Foreign Travels and Foreign Languages Proficiency]. Research Note No. BS/148/2012. Warsaw, PL: CBOS (<http://www.cbos.pl>).
- CBOS (Public Opinion Research Center). 2013a. *Studia wyższe: dla kogo, po co i z jakim skutkiem* [Higher Education: Why, for Whom and Resulting in What]. Research Note No. BS/92/2013. Warsaw, PL: CBOS (<http://www.cbos.pl>).

- CBOS (Public Opinion Research Center). 2013b. *Wykształcenie ma znaczenie?* [Education is Important?]. Research Note No. BS/96/2013. Warsaw, PL: CBOS (<http://www.cbos.pl>).
- Chalfant, H. Paul and Peter L. Heller. 1991. Rural/Urban Versus Regional Differences in Religiosity. *Review of Religious Research* 33: 76–86.
- Chassin, Laurie, Patrick J. Curran, Clark C. Presson, Steven J. Sherman, and R. J. Wirth. 2009. Developmental Trajectories of Cigarette Smoking from Adolescence to Adulthood. Pp. 189–244 in *Phenotypes and Endophenotypes: Foundations for Genetic Studies of Nicotine Use and Dependence, NCI Tobacco Control Monograph Series*, edited by G. E. Swan, Bethesda, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute.
- Chevalier, Arnaud. 2003. Measuring Over-education. *Economica* 70(3): 509–531.
- Chrzanowska, Maria, Teresa Łaska-Mierzejewska, and Agnieszka Suder. 2013. Overweight and Obesity in Rural Girls from Poland: Changes between 1987 and 2001. *Journal of Biosocial Science* 45(2): 217–229.
- Coffe, Hilde and Catherine Bolzendahl. 2010. Same Game, Different Rules? Gender Differences in Political Participation. *Sex Roles* 62: 318–333.
- Coffe, Hilde and Tanja van der Lippe. 2010. Citizenship Norms in Eastern Europe. *Social Indicators Research* 96(3): 479–496.
- Corneo, Giacomo and Hans Peter Grüner. 2002. Individual Preferences for Political Redistribution. *Journal of Public Economics* 83(1): 83–107.
- Cornwall, Marie, Stan L. Albrecht, Perry H. Cunningham, and Brian L. Pitcher. 1986. The Dimensions of Religiosity: A Conceptual Model with an Empirical Test. *Review of Religious Research* 27(3): 226–244.
- Corrin, Chris. 1992. *Superwoman and the Double Burden: Women's Experience of Change in Central and Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union*. Toronto, CA: Second Story Press.
- Council of European Union. 2002. Council Resolution of 14 February 2002 on the Promotion of Linguistic Diversity and Language Learning in the Framework of the Implementation of the Objectives of the European Year of Languages (<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:C:2002:050:0001:0002:EN:PDF>)
- Cusack, Thomas, Torben Iversen, and Philipp Rehm. 2006. Risk at Work: The Demand and Supply Side of Government Redistribution. *Oxford Review of Economic Policy* 22(3): 365–389.

- Cześniak, Mikołaj. 2007. *Partycypacja wyborcza w Polsce* [Election Participation in Poland]. Warsaw, PL: Scholar.
- Dalstra, J. A. A., Anton E. Kunst, and Johan P. Mackenbach. 2006. A Comparative Appraisal of the Relationship of Education, Income and Housing Tenure with Less Than Good Health among the Elderly in Europe. *Social Science & Medicine* 62(8): 2046–2060.
- Dalton, Russell J. 2008. Citizenship Norms and the Expansion of Political Participation. *Political Studies* 56: 76–98.
- Danieluk, Barnaba. 2010. Zastosowanie regresji logistycznej w badaniach eksperymentalnych [Applying of Logistic Regression in Experimental Research]. *Psychologia Społeczna* 5(14): 199–216
- Darmon, Nicole, and Adam Drewnowski. 2008. Does Social Class Predict Diet Quality? *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 87(5): 1107–1117.
- De Grip, Andries, Hans Bosma, Dick Willems, and Martin van Boxtel. 2008. Job-Worker Mismatch and Cognitive Decline. *Oxford Economic Papers* 60(2): 237–253.
- De Vaus, David and Ian McAllister. 1987. Gender Differences in Religion: A Test of the Structural Location Theory. *American Sociological Review* 52(4): 472–481.
- Dekker, Ron, Andries de Grip, and Hans Heijke. 2002. The Effects of Training and Overeducation on Career Mobility in a Segmented Labor Market. *International Journal of Manpower* 23(2): 106–125.
- Della Fave, L. Richard. 1980. The Meek Shall Not Inherit the Earth: Self-Evaluation and the Legitimacy of Stratification. *American Sociological Review* 45(6): 955–971.
- Delli Carpini, Michael X. and Scott Keeter. 1996. *What Americans Know About Politics and Why It Matters*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Devaux, Marion and Franco Sassi. 2011. Social Inequalities in Obesity and Overweight in 11 OECD Countries. *The European Journal of Public Health* 23(3): 464–469.
- Di Carlo, Matthew. 2008. Occupational Effects on Welfare Attitudes in the United States, Germany, Sweden, and Japan (Unpublished Ph.D. Dissertation). Ithaca, NY: Cornell University.
- Dillon, Michele and Paul Wink. 2007. *In the Course of a Lifetime: Tracing Religious Belief, Practice, and Change*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

- Dolado, Juan J., Juan F. Jimeno, and Florentino Felgueroso. 2000. Youth Labour Markets in Spain: Education, Training and Crowding Out. *European Economic Review* 44(4-6): 943-956.
- Dolan, Kathleen. 2011. Do Women and Men Know Different Things? Measuring Gender Differences in Political Knowledge. *The Journal of Politics* 73(1): 97-107.
- Dolata, Roman and Ewelina Jarnutowska. 2012. Status społeczny rodziny pochodzenia ucznia i jego korelaty a wyniki nauczania [Social Status of Pupils Family's Background and Its Correlates and Education Results]. Pp. 159-171 in *Szkolne, psychologiczne i społeczne uwarunkowania wyników nauczania i wychowania na I etapie edukacyjnym. Raport na podstawie danych z I i II etapu ogólnopolskiego badania podłużnego SUEK* [School, Psychological, and Social Determinants of Education and Upbringing in the 1st Educational Stage. Report of Based on 1st and 2nd Stage of all-Poland Longitudinal SUEL Research], edited by R. Dolata, P. Rycielski. Warsaw, PL: Instytut Badań Edukacyjnych.
- Domański, Henryk. 2009. Stratyfikacja a system społeczny w Polsce [Stratification and the Social System in Poland]. *Ruch Prawniczy, Ekonomiczny i Socjologiczny* 71(2): 381-395.
- Domański, Henryk. 2013. *Sprawiedliwe nierówności zarobków w odczuciu społecznym* [Just Income Inequalities in the Social Consciousness]. Warsaw, PL: Scholar.
- Domański, Henryk, Zbigniew Sawiński, and Kazimierz M. Slomczynski. 2009. *Sociological Tools Measuring Occupations: New Classification and Scales*. Warsaw, PL: IFiS Publishers.
- Dooley, David, JoAnn Prause, and Kathleen A. Haw-Rowbottom. 2000. Underemployment and Depression: Longitudinal Relationships. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 41(4): 421-436.
- Dow, Jay. K. 2009. Gender Differences in Political Knowledge: Distinguishing Characteristics-Based and Returns-Based Differences. *Political Behavior* 31(1): 117-136.
- Dryzek, John S. 1996. Political Inclusion and the Dynamics of Democratization. *American Political Science Review* 90(3): 475-487.
- Dubrow, Joshua Kjerulf. 2012. Do Political Parties Represent Women, the Poor and the Old? Party Image, Party System and Democracy. *International Journal of Sociology* 42(1): 78-86.
- Duncan, Terry E., Susan C. Duncan, and Lisa A. Strycker. 2006. *An Introduction to Latent Variable Growth Curve Modeling: Concepts, Issues, and Applications*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.

- Edlund, Jonas. 1999. Trust in Government and Welfare Regimes: Attitudes to Redistribution and Financial Cheating in the USA and Norway. *European Journal of Political Research* 35(3): 341–370.
- Einhorn, Barbara. 1991. Where Have All the Women Gone? Women and the Women's Movement in East Central Europe. *Feminist Review* 39(special issue): 16–36.
- Einhorn, Barbara. 1993. *Cinderella Goes to Market: Citizenship, Gender, and the Women's Movements in East Central Europe*. London, UK: Verso.
- Einolf, Christopher. 2015. *Marriage and Social Capital: A Generous or Greedy Institution?* (<http://family-studies.org/marriage-and-social-capital-a-generous-or-greedy-institution>).
- Ekiert Grzegorz and Jan Kubik, 1998. Contentious Politics in New Democracies. *World Politics* 50(4): 547–581.
- Ellison, Christopher G. and Darren E. Sherkat. 1995. The Semi-Involuntary Institution Revisited: Regional Variations in Church Participation among Black Americans. *Social Forces* 73(4): 1415–1437.
- Enever, Janet, ed. 2011. *ELLiE: Early Language Learning in Europe*. London, UK: British Council.
- Erikson, Robert and John H. Goldthorpe. 1992. *The Constant Flux: A Study of Class Mobility in Industrial Societies*. Oxford, UK: Clarendon Press.
- Erikson, Robert, John H. Goldthorpe, and Lucienne Portocarero. 1979. Intergenerational Class Mobility in Three Western European Societies: England, France and Sweden. *British Journal of Sociology* 30(4): 415–451.
- Espinal, Rosario, Jonathan Hartlyn, and Jana Morgan Kelly. 2006. Performance Still Matters Explaining Trust in Government in the Dominican Republic. *Comparative Political Studies* 39(2): 200–223.
- Esping-Andersen, Gøsta. 1990. *Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.
- Esping-Andersen, Gøsta. 1999. *The Social Foundations of Postindustrial Economies*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- European Commission. 1995. *White Paper on Education and Training – Teaching and Learning towards the Learning Society* (http://europa.eu/documents/comm/white_papers/pdf/com95_590_en.pdf).
- European Commission. 2007. *White Paper on a Strategy for Europe on Nutrition, Overweight and Obesity Related Health Issues* (http://ec.europa.eu/health/archive/ph_determinants/life_style/nutrition/documents/nutrition_wp_en.pdf).

- European Commission. 2011. *First European Survey on Language Competences* (http://ec.europa.eu/languages/policy/strategic-framework/documents/language-survey-final-report_en.pdf).
- European Commission. 2012. *Special Eurobarometer 386: Europeans and Their Languages* (http://ec.europa.eu/public_opinion/archives/ebs/ebs_386_en.pdf).
- European Commission. 2015. *The 2015 Ageing Report: Economic and Budgetary Projections for the 28 EU Member States (2013–2060)* (http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/publications/european_economy/2015/pdf/ee3_en.pdf).
- European Council. 2006. *Recommendation of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2006 on Key Competences for Lifelong Learning (2006/962/EC)* (<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=celex:32006H0962>).
- EUROSTAT. 1997–2015. Unemployment Rate by Sex, Age, and Nationality. Labor Force Surveys, Data Table. (<http://www.ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>).
- Evans, Geoffrey. 2006. The Social Bases of Political Divisions in Post-Communist Eastern Europe. *Annual Review of Sociology* 32: 245–270.
- Fan, Simon. 2010. Religious Participation and Children's Education: A Social Capital Approach. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization* 65(2): 303–317.
- Fararo, Thomas and Kenji Kosaka. 2003. *Generating Images of Stratification. A Formal Theory*. Dordrecht, NL: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Faulkner, Joseph E. and F. de Jong Gordon. 1966. Religiosity in 5-D: An Empirical Analysis. *Social Forces* 45(2): 246–254.
- Feldman, Betsy J., Katherine E. Masyn, and Rand D. Conger. 2009. New Approaches to Studying Problem Behaviors: A Comparison of Methods for Modeling Longitudinal, Categorical Adolescent Drinking Data. *Developmental Psychology* 45(4): 652–676.
- Feldman, Stanley and John Zaller. 1992. The Political Culture of Ambivalence: Ideological Responses to the Welfare State. *American Journal of Political Science* 36(1): 268–307.
- Fodor, Eva. 2002. Smiling Women and Fighting Men: Gender of the Communist Subject in State Socialist Hungary. *Gender and Society* 16(2): 240–263.
- Fong, Christina. 2001. Social Preferences, Self-Interest, and the Demand for Redistribution. *Journal of Public Economics* 82(2): 225–246.

- Form, William and Joshua Kjerulf Dubrow. 2005. Downtown Metropolitan Churches: Ecological Situation and Response. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 44(3): 271–290.
- Fox, John. 2008. *Applied Regression Analysis and Generalized Linear Models* (2nd edition). London, UK: Sage Publications, Inc.
- Fox, John and Jangman Hong. 2009. Effect Displays in R for Multinomial and Proportional-Odds Logit Models: Extensions to the Effects Package. *Journal of Statistical Software* 32(1): 1–24.
- Fraile, Marta. 2014. Do Women Know Less About Politics than Men? The Gender Gap in Political Knowledge in Europe. *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State and Society* 21(2): 261–289.
- Frazer, Elizabeth and Kenneth Macdonald. 2003. Sex Differences in Political Knowledge in Britain. *Political Studies* 51(1): 67–83.
- Freedom House. 2014a. *Freedom in the World* (https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2014/poland#.VVzs4PI_Oko).
- Freedom House. 2014b. *Nations in Transition* (https://freedomhouse.org/report/nations-transit/2014/poland#.VVztAvl_Oko).
- Frenette, Marc. 2004. The Overqualified Canadian Graduate: The Role of the Academic Program in the Incidence, Persistence, and Economic Returns to Overqualification. *Economics of Education Review* 23(1): 29–45.
- Friedland, Daniel S. and Richard H. Price. 2003. Underemployment: Consequences for the Health and Well-Being of Workers. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 32(1–2): 33–45.
- Fukuyama, Yoshio. 1961. The Major Dimensions of Church Membership. *Review of Religious Research* 2(1): 154–161.
- Fuszara, Małgorzata. 2000. New Gender Relations in Poland in the 1990s. Pp. 259–285 in *Reproducing Gender: Politics, Publics, and Everyday Life After Socialism*, edited by S. Gal and G. Kligman, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Galston, William A. 2001. Political Knowledge, Political Engagement, and Civic Education. *Annual Review of Political Science* 4: 217–234.
- Galston, William A. 2007. Civic Knowledge, Civic Education, and Civic Engagement: A Summary of Recent Research. *International Journal of Public Administration* 30(6-7): 623–642.
- Ganzeboom, Harry B. G. and Donald J. Treiman. 1996. Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. *Social Science Research* 25(3): 201–239.

- Gautier, Mary L. 1997. Church Attendance and Religious Belief in Post-communist Societies. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 36(2): 289–296.
- Gelissen, John. 2000. Popular Support for Institutionalized Solidarity: A Comparison between European Welfare States. *International Journal of Social Welfare* 9: 285–300.
- Gidengil, Elisabeth, Brenda O'Neill, and Lisa Young. 2006. Her Mother's Daughter? The Influence of Childhood Socialization on Women's Political Engagement. *Journal of Women, Politics and Policy* 28(2): 334–355.
- Giger, Nathalie. 2009. Towards a Modern Gender Gap in Europe? A Comparative Analysis of Voting Behavior in 12 Countries. *Social Science Journal* 46(3): 474–492.
- Giskes, Katrina, Mauricio Avendaño, J. Brug, and A. E. Kunst. 2010. A Systematic Review of Studies on Socioeconomic Inequalities in Dietary Intakes Associated with Weight Gain and Overweight/Obesity Conducted among European Adults. *Obesity Reviews*, 11(6): 413–429.
- Glass, Christy and Sandra Marquart-Pyatt. 2007. Welfare State Change and Attitudes toward the State. Pp. 333–354 in *Continuity and Change in Social Life: Structural and Psychological Adjustment in Poland*, edited by K. M. Slomczynski and S. T. Marquart-Pyatt. Warsaw, PL: IFiS Publishers.
- Glenn, Norval D. and Lester Hill. 1977. Rural-Urban Differences in Attitudes and Behavior in the United States. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 429: 36–50.
- Glock, Charles Y. 1962. On the Study of Religious Commitment. *Religious Education* 57(4, suppl): 98–110.
- Glock, Charles Y. and Rodney Stark. 1965. *Religion and Society in Tension*. Chicago, IL: Rand McNally.
- GIS (Chief Sanitary Inspectorate). 2010. *Problem nadwagi i otyłości w Polsce wśród osób dorosłych. Dane epidemiologiczne* [Overweight and Obesity Problem among Adults in Poland. Epidemiological Data] (http://www.gis.gov.pl/ckfinder/userfiles/files/PZ/Materia%C5%82y%20PZ/oty%C5%82o%C5%9B%C4%87_toro%C5%9Bli.pdf).
- GUS (Central Statistical Office). 2010, 2015. *Demographic Yearbook of Poland*, Warsaw, PL: GUS (<http://www.stat.gov.pl>).
- GUS (Central Statistical Office). 2013. *Trwanie życia w 2012 r. Informacje i opracowania statystyczne* [Life Spanning in 2012. Information and Statistical Studies]. Warsaw, PL: GUS.

- GUS (Central Statistical Office). 2015. *Higher Education Institutions and their Finances in 2014*. Warsaw, PL: GUS (<http://www.stat.gov.pl>).
- GUS (Central Statistical Office). 1990–2016. Unemployment Rate 1990–2016, Data Table. (<http://www.stat.gov.pl>).
- Gmerek, Tomasz. 2010. Edukacja i nierówności społeczne (wybrane problemy) [Education and Social Inequality (Selected Problems)]. Pp. 39–68 in *Jakość życia i jakość szkoły Wprowadzenie w zagadnienia jakości i efektywności pracy szkoły* [Quality of Life and Quality of School. An Introduction to Issues of Quality and Efficiency Work of School], edited by I. Nowosad, I. Mortag, and J. Ondráková. Zielona Góra, PL: Oficyna Wydawnicza Uniwersytetu Zielonogóskiego.
- Goldman, Noreen, Sanders Korenman, and Rachel Weinstein. 1995. Marital Status and Health among the Elderly. *Social Science & Medicine* 40(12): 1717–1730.
- Golebiowska, Ewa. 2006. Poles' Commitment to the Rights of Political Dissenters. *Polish Sociological Review* 154(2): 231–242.
- Golinowska, Stanisława, Ludwik Florek, Witold Orłowski, Gertruda Uścińska, and Jerzy Wratny. 1999. *Polityka społeczna, rynek pracy, integracja z Unią Europejską* [Social Policy, Labour Market, Integration in European Union]. Warsaw, PL: IPiSS.
- Gong, Ting. 2002. Dangerous Collusion: Corruption as a Collective Venture in Contemporary China. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 35(1): 85–103.
- Grabauskas, Vilius, Janina Petkeviciene, Jūrate Klumbiene, and Vytautas Vaisvalavicius. 2002. The Prevalence of Overweight and Obesity in Relation to Social and Behavioral Factors (Lithuanian Health Behavior Monitoring). *Medicina (Kaunas, Lithuania)* 39(12): 1223–1230.
- Greeley, Andrew M. 2003. *Religion in Europe at the End of the Second Millennium: A Sociological Profile*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.
- Green, Donald P., Peter M. Aronow, Daniel E. Bergen, Pamela Greene, Celia Paris, and Beth I. Weinberger. 2011. Does Knowledge of Constitutional Principles Increase Support for Civil Liberties? Results from a Randomized Field Experiment. *The Journal of Politics* 73(2): 463–476.
- Gronlund, Kimmo and Henry Milner. 2006. The Determinants of Political Knowledge in Comparative Perspective. *Scandinavian Political Studies* 29(4): 386–406.
- Groot, Wim and Henriette Maassen van den Brink. 2003. The Dynamics of Skills Mismatches in the Dutch Labour Market. Pp. 49–64 in

- Overeducation in Europe*, edited by F. Büchel, A. de Grip, and A. Mertens. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar.
- Grygiel, Paweł and Grzegorz Humenny. 2012. Longitudinal Investigation of Religiosity Trajectories: A Latent Class Growth Analysis International. *International Journal of Sociology* 42(4): 33–55.
- Guallar-Castillon, P., García E. López, Palacios L. Lozano, J. L. Gutierrez-Fisac, Banegas J. R. Banegas, Urduñigo P. J. Lafuente, and Artalejo F. Rodriguez. 2002. The Relationship of Overweight and Obesity with Subjective Health and Use of Health-Care Services among Spanish Women. *International Journal of Obesity and related metabolic disorders* 26(2): 247–252.
- Gutiérrez-Fisac, J. L., J. L. Banegas Banegas, F. Rodríguez Artalejo, and E. Regidor. 2000. Increasing Prevalence of Overweight and Obesity among Spanish Adults, 1987–1997. *International journal of obesity and related metabolic disorders* 24(12): 1677–1682.
- Hahn, Beth A. 1993. Marital Status and Women's Health: The Effect of Economic Marital Acquisitions. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 55(2): 495–504.
- Haney, Lynne. 1994. From Good Worker to Good Mother: Women, the State, and Regime Change in Hungary. *Frontiers: A Journal of Women's Studies* 14(3): 113–150.
- Hardy, Sam A. and Cornelia Thiels. 2009. Using Latent Growth Curve Modeling in Clinical Treatment Research: An Example Comparing Guided Self-Change and Cognitive Behavioral Therapy Treatments for Bulimia Nervosa. *International Journal of Clinical and Health Psychology* 9(1): 51–71.
- Hasenfeld, Yeheskel and Jane Rafferty. 1989. The Determinants of Public Attitudes toward the Welfare State. *Social Forces* 67(4): 1027–1048.
- Hattie, John. 1992. Measuring the Effects of Schooling. *Australian Journal of Education* 36(1): 5–13.
- Heckman, James J. 1981. The Incidental Parameters Problem and the Problem of Initial Conditions in Estimating a Discrete Time-Discrete Data Stochastic Process. Pp. 114–178 in *Structural analysis of discrete data with economic applications*, edited by Ch. F. Manski and D. L. McFadden. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Heidenheimer, Arnold. J. and Michael Johnston. 2002. *Political Corruption: Concepts and Contexts*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.

- Heinen, Jacqueline and Monika Wator. 2006. Child Care in Poland before, during, and after the Transition: Still a Women's Business. *Social Politics* 13(2): 189–216.
- Heyns, Barbara and Ireneusz Bialecki. 1993. Educational Inequalities in Postwar Poland. Pp. 303–335 in *Persistent Inequality: Changing Educational Attainment in Thirteen Countries*, edited by Y. Shavit, H.-P. Blossfeld. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Hill, James O. and Edward L. Melanson. 1999. Overview of the Determinants of Overweight and Obesity: Current Evidence and Research Issues. *Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise*, 31(11, suppl.): S515–S521.
- Hill, Jonathan P. 2007. *Religious Pathways During the Transition to Adulthood: A Life Course Approach* (Ph.D. Dissertation). Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame.
- Hill, Peter C. and Kenneth I. Pargament. 2003. Advances in the Conceptualization and Measurement of Religion and Spirituality: Implications for Physical and Mental Health Research. *American Psychologist* 58(1): 64–74.
- Hooghe, Marc, Ellen Quintelier, and Tim Reeskens. 2006. How Political is the Personal? Gender Differences in the Level and the Structure of Political Knowledge. *Journal of Women, Politics, and Policy* 28(2): 115–125.
- Hough, Daniel. 2013. *Political Corruption and Governance: Corruption, Anti-Corruption and Governance*. Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Hout, Michael, Clem Brooks, and Jeff Manza. 1995. The Democratic Class Struggle in the United States, 1948–1992. *American Sociological Review* 60(6): 805–828.
- Hu, Yuanreng and Noreen Goldman. 1990. Mortality Differentials by Marital Status: An International Comparison. *Demography* 27(2): 233–250.
- Hunt, Sonja M., J. McEwen, S. P. McKenna. 1985. Measuring Health Status: A New Tool for Clinicians and Epidemiologists. *The Journal of the Royal College of General Practitioners* 35(273): 185–188.
- Hunt, Sonja M., S. P. McKenna, J. McEwen, E. M. Backett, Jan Williams, and Evelyn Papp. 1980. A Quantitative Approach to Perceived Health Status: A Validation Study. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 34(4): 281–286.
- Iannaccone, Laurence R. 1990. Religious Practice: A Human Capital Approach. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 29(3): 297–314.

- Idler, Ellen L. and Yael Benyamini. 1997. Self-rated Health and Mortality: A Review of Twenty-Seven Community Studies. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 38(1): 21–37.
- Idler, Ellen L., Marc A. Musick, Christopher G. Ellison, Linda K. George, Neal Krause, Marcia G. Ory, Kenneth I. Pargament, Lynda H. Powell, Lynn G. Underwood, and David R. Williams. 2003. Measuring Multiple Dimensions of Religion and Spirituality for Health Research. *Research on Aging* 25(4): 327–365.
- Inglehart, Ronald. 1997. *Modernization and Postmodernization: Cultural, Economic, and Political Change in 43 Societies*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Inglehart, Ronald and Pippa Norris. 2000. The Developmental Theory of the Gender Gap: Women's and Men's Voting Behavior in Global Perspective. *International Political Science Review* 21(4): 441–463.
- Inglehart, Ronald and Pippa Norris. 2003. *Rising Tide: Gender Equality and Cultural Change Around the World*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Inglehart, Ronald and Christian Welzel. 2005. *Modernization, Cultural Change, and Democracy: The Human Development Sequence*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Istvan, Joseph, Kathleen Zavela, and Gerdi Weidner. 1992. Body Weight and Psychological Distress in NHANES I. *International Journal of Obesity and Related Metabolic Disorders* 16(12): 999–1003.
- Iverson, Torben and Frances Rosenbluth. 2006. The Political Economy of Gender: Explaining Cross-National Variation in the Gender Division of Labour and the Gender Voting Gap. *American Journal of Political Science* 50(1): 1–19.
- Iversen, Torben and David Soskice. 2001. An Asset Theory of Social Policy Preferences. *American Political Science Review* 95(4): 875–893.
- Jaeger, Mads Meier. 2006a. Welfare Regimes and Attitudes towards Redistribution: The Regime Hypothesis Revisited. *European Sociological Review* 22(2): 157–170.
- Jaeger, Mads Meier. 2006b. What Makes People Support Public Responsibility for Welfare Provision: Self-Interest or Political Ideology? A Longitudinal Approach. *Acta Sociologica* 49(3): 321–338.
- Jancar, Barbara W. 1978. *Women under Communism*. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Jasiewicz, Krzysztof. 1999. Portfel czy różaniec? Ekonomiczne i aksjologiczne determinanty zachowań wyborczych [Wallet or Rosary?

- Economic and Axiological Determinants of Behaviour during Election Campaign]. Pp. 149–168 in *Wybory parlamentarne 1997: system partyjny, postawy polityczne, zachowania wyborcze* [Parliamentary Election 1997. Party System, Political Attitudes, Election Behaviours], edited by R. Markowski. Warsaw, PL: Fundacja im. Friedricha Eberta, Instytut Studiów Politycznych PAN.
- Jasiewicz, Krzysztof. 2003. Eurosceptycyzm, euroentuzjazm, euroapatia: postawy społeczne przed referendum akcesyjnym [Euro-Skepticism, Euro-Enthusiasm, Euro-Apathy: Public Attitudes before the EU Accession Referendum]. Pp. 41–65 in *Przed referendum europejskim: absencja, sprzeciw, poparcie* [Before the European Referendum: Absenteeism, Opposition, Support], edited by L. Kolarska-Bobińska. Warsaw, PL: Instytut Spraw Publicznych.
- Jasiewicz, Krzysztof. 2004. Knocking on Europe's Door. Voting Behaviour in the EU Accession Referendum in Poland. *Problems of Post-Communism* 51(4): 34–44.
- Jelonek, Magdalena and Dariusz Szklarczyk. 2013. Upper Secondary School Leavers and HE Graduates in the Labour Market. Pp. 106–147 in *Youth or Experience? Human Capital in Poland – Report Concluding the 3rd Round of the BKL Study in 2012*, edited by J. Górniak. Warsaw, PL: Polska Agencja Rozwoju Przedsiębiorczości (Polish Agency for Enterprise Development).
- Jennings, M. Kent 1979. Another Look at the Life Cycle and Political Participation. *American Journal of Political Science* 23(4): 755–771.
- Johns, Robert, James Mitchell, David Denver, and Charles Pattie. 2009. Valence Politics in Scotland: towards an Explanation of the 2007 Election. *Political Studies* 57(1): 207–233.
- Johnson, Iryna. 2005. Political Trust in Societies under Transformation. *International Journal of Sociology* 35(2): 63–84.
- Johnson, William R. 1978. A Theory of Job Shopping. *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 92(2): 261–277.
- Jost, John T., Mahzarin R. Banaji, and Brian A. Nosek. 2004. A Decade of System Justification Theory: Accumulated Evidence of Conscious and Unconscious Bolstering of the Status Quo. *Political Psychology* 25(6): 881–919.
- Jovanovic, Boyan. 1979. Job Matching and the Theory of Turnover. *Journal of Political Economy* 87(5): 972–990.

- Jung, Tony and K. A. S. Wickrama. 2008. An Introduction to Latent Class Growth Analysis and Growth Mixture Modeling. *Social and Personality Psychology Compass* 2(1): 302–317.
- Kabaj, Mieczysław. 2005. *Ekonomika tworzenia i likwidacji miejsc pracy: dezaktywizacja Polski?* [The Economics of Job Creation and Destruction: the Deactivation of Poland?]. Warsaw, PL: IPiSS.
- Kaczan, Radosław and Piotr Rycielski, 2013. Zasoby rodziny a umiejętności szkolne dzieci 6- i 7-letnich [Family Reserves and School Skills of Six- and Seven-Year-Old Children]. *Studia Edukacyjne* 27(4): 159–171.
- Kaczmarczyk, Paweł and Marek Okólski. 2008. Demographic and Labour Market Impacts of Migration on Poland. *Oxford Review of Economic Policy* 24(3): 599–624.
- Kahn, Henry S. and David F. Williamson. 1990. The Contributions of Income, Education and Changing Marital Status to Weight Change among US Men. *International Journal of Obesity* 14(12): 1057–1068.
- Kalleberg, Arne L. 2000. Nonstandard Employment Relations: Part-Time, Temporary and Contract Work. *Annual Review of Sociology* 26: 341–365.
- Kalleberg, Arne L. 2009. Precarious Work, Insecure Workers: Employment Relations in Transition. *American Sociological Review* 74(1): 1–22.
- Kanagy, Conrad L., Glenn Firebaugh, and Hart M. Nelsen. 1994. The Narrowing Regional Gap in Church Attendance in the United States. *Rural Sociology* 59(3): 515–524.
- Kanefff, Deema and Frances Pine, eds. 2011. *Global Connections and Emerging Inequalities in Europe Perspectives on Poverty and Transnational Migration*. London, UK: Anthem Press.
- Karpiński, Zbigniew. 2009. Testing a Formal Theory of Images of Stratification: A Proposal for a Research Design. *ASK Research and Methods* 18(1): 97–122.
- Karpiński, Zbigniew. 2012. Popular Assessments of Earnings in Various Occupations. *International Journal of Sociology* 42(1): 87–107.
- Karpiński, Zbigniew. 2014. Popular Perceptions of Actual and Just Earnings: A Questionnaire Experiment. *ASK Research and Methods* 23(1): 5–34.
- Kaufmann, Daniel. 2005. Corruption, Governance and Security: Challenges for the Rich Countries and the World. Pp. 83–102 in *The Global Competitiveness Report 2004/2005*, World Economic Forum. New

- York, NY: Oxford University Press (http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTWBIGOVANTCOR/Resources/Kaufmann_GCR_101904_B.pdf).
- Kawachi, Ichiro and Lisa F. Berkman. 2001. Social Ties and Mental Health. *Journal of Urban Health* 78(3): 458–467.
- Kawachi, Ichiro, Bruce P. Kennedy, and Roberta Glass. 1999. Social Capital and Self-Rated Health: A Contextual Analysis. *American Journal of Public Health* 89(8): 1187–1193.
- Keele, Luke. 2005. The Authorities Really Do Matter: Party Control and Trust in Government. *Journal of Politics* 67(3): 873–886.
- Kelley, Jonathan and M. D. R. Evans. 1993. The Legitimation of Inequality: Norms on Inequality in Nine Nations. *American Journal of Sociology* 99(1): 75–125.
- Kenney, Padraic. 1999. The Gender of Resistance in Communist Poland. *American Historical Review* 104(2): 399–425.
- Kiersztyn, Anna. 2008. *Czy bieda czyni złodzieja? Związki między ubóstwem, bezrobociem a przestępczością* [Does Poverty Engender Theft? The Relationships between Unemployment, Poverty, and Crime]. Warsaw, PL: Warsaw University Press.
- Kiersztyn, Anna. 2011. Racjonalne inwestycje czy złudne nadzieje? Nadwyżka wykształcenia na polskim rynku pracy [Rational Investment or False Hopes? Overeducation on the Polish Labour Market]. *Polityka Społeczna* 38(1): 7–14.
- Kiersztyn, Anna. 2012. Nadwyżka wykształcenia na polskim rynku pracy: młodzi w zawodach poniżej kwalifikacji [Overeducation on the Polish Labour Market: Overqualified Young Workers]. *Studia Ekonomiczne* 115: 77–86.
- Kiersztyn, Anna. 2013. Stuck in a Mismatch? The Persistence of Overeducation During Twenty Years of the Post-Communist Transition in Poland. *Economics of Education Review* 32(1): 78–91.
- Kiersztyn, Anna. 2015. *Job Insecurity: Who is Affected? Is It Transitory?* POLPAN Research Report .Warsaw, PL: Research Group on Comparative Analysis of Social Inequality, Institute of Philosophy and Sociology of the Polish Academy of Sciences.
(http://polpan.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/POLPAN_Job_Insecurity_1.pdf).
- Kim, Daniel, S. V. Subramanian, Steven L. Gortmaker, and Ichiro Kawachi. 2006. US State-and County-Level Social Capital in Relation to Obesity and Physical Inactivity: A Multilevel, Multivariable Analysis. *Social Science & Medicine* 63(4): 1045–1059.

- Knutsen, Oddbjørn. 2008. *Class Voting in Western Europe: A Comparative Longitudinal Study*. Plymouth, UK: Lexington Books.
- Kohn, Melvin L. 1980. Job Complexity and Adult Personality. Pp. 193–210 in *Themes of Work and Love in Adulthood*, edited by N. J. Smelser and E. H. Erikson. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Kohn, Melvin L. and Kazimierz M. Slomczynski. 1990. *Social Structure and Self-Direction: A Comparative Analysis of United States and Poland*. Oxford, UK: Basil Blackwell.
- Kołodko, Grzegorz W., ed. 2005. *The Polish Miracle: Lessons for the Emerging Markets*. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate.
- Korpi, Walter. 1983. *The Democratic Class Struggle*. London and Boston, UK: Routledge & K. Paul.
- Kostadinova, Tatiana. 2003. Voter Turnout Dynamics in Post-Communist Europe. *European Journal of Political Research* 42(6): 741–759.
- Kozłowski, Waldemar and Ewa Matczak. 2014. Aspiracje edukacyjne rodziców w stosunku do własnych dzieci [Parental Educational Aspirations towards Their Own Children]. *Edukacja* 1(126): 66–78.
- Kramer, Anne-Marie. 2007. The Abortion Debate in Poland. Pp. 63–79 in: *Living Gender After Communism*, edited by J. E. Johnson and J. C. Robinson, Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Krastev, Ivan. 2004. *Shifting Obsessions: Three Essays on the Politics of Anticorruption*. Budapest, HU: Central European University Press.
- Kunovich, Robert M. 2002. Throwing the Rascals Out?: Macroeconomic Conditions, Personal Economic Hardship, and Protest Voting. Pp. 201–220 in *Social Structure: Changes and Linkages*, edited by K. M. Slomczynski. Warsaw, PL: IFiS Publishers.
- Kunovich, Robert M. 2007. Religion and State: An Examination of Attitudes toward the Catholic Church. Pp. 375–389 in *Continuity and Change in Social Life: Structural and Psychological Adjustment in Poland*, edited by K. M. Slomczynski and S. T. Marquart-Pyatt. Warsaw, PL: IFiS Publishers.
- Kunovich, Robert M. 2013. Political Knowledge in Poland. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 46(1): 65–78.
- Kunovich, Robert M. and Sheri Kunovich. 2016. The Gender Gap in Political Knowledge in Poland. *Polish Sociological Review* 193(1): 33–49.
- Kunovich, Sheri. 2012. Voting Rates 1989 to 2007: Is There a Gender Gap? *International Journal of Sociology* 42(1): 60–77.
- Kupisiewicz, Czesław. 2006. *Projekty reform edukacyjnych w Polsce. Główne tezy i wpływ na funkcjonowanie szkolnictwa* [Projects of

- Educational Reforms in Poland. Main Theses and Its Influence on Education System Functioning]. Warsaw, PL: PWN.
- Kwiek, Marek. 2013. From System Expansion to System Contraction: Access to Higher Education in Poland. *Comparative Education Review* 57(3): 553–576.
- La Porte, Todd R. and Daniel S. Metlay. 1996. Hazards and Institutional Trustworthiness: Facing a Deficit of Trust. *Public Administration Review* 56(4): 341–347.
- Lambert, Yves. 2004. A Turning Point in Religious Evolution in Europe. *Journal of Contemporary Religion* 19(1): 29–45.
- Lasinska, Katarzyna. 2013a. *Social Capital in Eastern Europe: Poland an Exception?* Wiesbaden, DE: Springer VS.
- Lasinska, Katarzyna. 2013b. Religion and Democratization: Eastern Europe in Comparative Perspective. Paper prepared for the ECPR General Conference, organized by Science Po, Bordeaux, France, September 4-7.
- Lau, Richard and Caroline Heldman. 2009. Self-Interest, Symbolic Attitudes, and Support for Public Policy: A Multilevel Analysis. *Political Psychology* 30(4): 513–537.
- Lee, Cheol-Sung. 2007. Why Do Some Employees Support Welfare State More than Others? Skill Profiles and Social Policy Preferences in the United States. *Social Science Research* 36(2): 688–718.
- Lekh-Jones, Hannah and Spencer Moore. 2012. Network Social Capital, Social Participation, and Physical Inactivity in an Urban Adult Population. *Social Science & Medicine* 74(9): 1362–1367.
- Lehmann, Hartmut. 2012. *The Polish Growth Miracle: Outcome of Persistent Reform Efforts*. Rochester, NY: Social Science Research Network (<http://ftp.iza.org/pp40.pdf>).
- Lenski, Gerhard Emmanuel. 1961. *The Religious Factor: A Sociological Study of Religion's Impact on Politics, Economics, and Family Life*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday.
- Leonard, James M. 2006. Local Geography and Church Attendance: Wayne County, West Virginia. *Geographies of Religions and Belief Systems* 1(1): 28–50.
- Lerner, Mark J. 1980. *The Belief in a Just World: A Fundamental Delusion*. New York, NY: Plenum Press.
- Letki, Natalia. 2004. Socialization for Participation? Trust, Membership, and Democratization in East-Central Europe. *Political Research Quarterly* 57(4): 665–679.

- Lillard, Lee A. and Constantijn W. A. Panis. 1996. Marital Status and Mortality: The Role of Health. *Demography* 33(3): 313–327.
- Lillard, Lee A. and Linda J. Waite. 1995. Till Death Do Us Part: Marital Disruption and Mortality. *American Journal of Sociology* 100(5): 1131–1156.
- Lipowicz, Anna, Stanisław Gronkiewicz, and Robert M. Malina. 2002. Body Mass Index, Overweight and Obesity in Married and Never Married Men and Women in Poland. *American Journal of Human Biology* 14(4): 468–475.
- Lipset, Seymour Martin and Stein Rokkan. 1967. *Party Systems and Voter Alignments: Cross-National Perspectives*. Michigan, MI: Free Press.
- Lissner, L., S. E. Johansson, J. Qvist, S. Rössner, and A. Wolk, 2000. Social Mapping of the Obesity Epidemic in Sweden. *International Journal of Obesity and Related Metabolic Disorders* 24(6): 801–805.
- Lizotte, Mary-Kate and Andrew S. Sidman. 2009. Explaining the Gender Gap in Political Knowledge. *Politics & Gender* 5(2): 127–151.
- Lund, Rikke, Pernille Due, Jens Modvig, Bjørn Evald Holstein, Mogens Trab Damsgaard, and Per Kragh Andersen. 2002. Cohabitation and Marital Status as Predictors of Mortality – An Eight Year Follow-Up Study. *Social Science & Medicine* 55(4): 673–679.
- Luskin, Robert C. 1990. Explaining Political Sophistication. *Political Behavior* 12(4): 331–361.
- MacCallum, Robert C. and James T. Austin. 2000. Applications of Structural Equation Modeling in Psychological Research. *Annual Review of Psychology* 51(1): 201–226.
- Mach, Bogdan W. and John E. Jackson. 2006. Employment Change, Attitude Evolution and Voting During Poland's Transition: Longitudinal Evidence. *European Journal of Political Economy* 22(2): 472–502.
- Mackenbach, Johan P., Irina Stirbu, Albert-Jan R. Roskam, Maartje M. Schaap, Gwenn Menvielle, Mall Leinsalu, and Anton E. Kunst. 2008. Socioeconomic Inequalities in Health in 22 European Countries. *New England Journal of Medicine* 358(23): 2468–2481.
- Madron, Thomas W., Hart M. Nelsen, and Raytha L. Yokley. 1971. Rural-Urban Differences in Religiosity. *Rural Sociology* 36(3): 389–396.
- Majer, Istvan M., Wilma J. Nusselder, Johan P. Mackenbach, and Anton E. Kunst. 2011. Life Expectancy and Life Expectancy with Disability of Normal Weight, Overweight, and Obese Smokers and Nonsmokers in Europe. *Obesity* 19(7): 1451–1459.

- Makowski, Grzegorz. 2008. *Korupcja jako problem społeczny* [Corruption as Social Problem]. Warsaw, PL: Trio.
- Manzoli, Lamberto, Paolo Villari, Giovanni M. Pirone, and Antonio Boccia. 2007. Marital Status and Mortality in the Elderly: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Social Science & Medicine* 64(1): 77–94.
- Mariański, Janusz. 1981. Dynamics of Changes in Rural Religiosity Under Industrialization: The Case of Poland. *Social Compass* 28(1): 63–78.
- Mariański, Janusz. 2004. Katolicyzm polski w perspektywie europejskiej: misja czy przystosowanie, czyli z jaką religijnością do Europy? [Polish Catholicism in the European Perspective: Mission or Adjustment or with What Kind of Religiousness to Europe?]. Pp. 51–84 in *Sociology of Religio/Socjologia religii*. Vol. 2, edited by J. Baniak, Poznan, PL: Wydawnictwo Uniwersytetu Poznańskiego.
- Mariański, Janusz. 2006. *Sekularyzacja i desekularyzacja w nowoczesnym świecie* [Secularization and Desecularization in the Modern World]. Lublin, PL: Wydawnictwo KUL.
- Markovsky, Barry. 1988. Anchoring Justice. *Social Psychology Quarterly* 51(3): 213–224.
- Markovsky, Barry and Kimmo Eriksson. 2012. Comparing Direct and Indirect Measures of Just Rewards. *Sociological Methods and Research* 41(1): 199–216.
- Markowski, Radosław. 2008. The 2007 Polish Parliamentary Election: Some Structuring, Still a Lot of Chaos. *West European Politics* 31(5): 1055–1068.
- Markowski, Radosław, Mikołaj Cześniak, and Michał Kotnarowski. 2015. *Demokracja – gospodarka – polityka: perspektywa polskiego wyborcy* [Democracy – Economy – Politics: Perspective of Polish Voter]. Warsaw, PL: Scholar.
- Markowski, Radosław and Gabor Toka. 1995. Zwrot na lewo w Polsce i na Węgrzech pięć lat po upadku komunizmu [Turn to Left in Poland and Hungary Five Years after Fall of Communism]. Pp. 193–218 in *Wybory parlamentarne 1991 i 1993 a polska scena polityczna* [Parliamentary Election 1991 and 1993 and Polish Political Stage], edited by S. Gebethner. Warsaw, PL: Wydawnictwo Sejmowe.
- Marquart-Pyatt, Sandra. 2007. Democratic Values: Dynamics of Support. Pp. 301–318 in *Community and Change in Social Life: Structural and Psychological Adjustment in Poland*, edited by S. Marquart-Pyatt and K. M. Slomczynski, Warsaw, PL: IFiS Publishers.

- Martín, Amelia Rodríguez, José Manuel Martínez Nieto, José Pedro Novalbos Ruiz, and Luís Escobar Jiménez. 2008. Overweight and Obesity: The Role of Education, Employment and Income in Spanish Adults. *Appetite* 51(2): 266–272.
- Marx, Karl. 2013. *Kapitał* [Capital]. Warsaw, PL: PWN.
- Marx, Paul. 2014. The Effect of Job Insecurity and Employability on Preferences for Redistribution in Western Europe. *Journal of European Social Policy* 24(4): 351–366.
- Maselko, Joanna, Cayce Hughes, and Rose Cheney. 2011. Religious Social Capital: Is Measurements and Utility in the Study of the Social Determinants of Health. *Social Science & Medicine*, 73(5): 759–767.
- Matland, Richard E. and Kathleen Montgomery. 2003. *Women's Access to Political Power in Post-Communist Europe*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Mayer, Karl Ulrich. 2009. New Directions in Life Course Research. *Annual Review of Sociology* 35: 413–433.
- McArdle, John J. and John R. Nesselroade. 2003. Growth Curve Analysis in Contemporary Psychological Research. Pp. 447–480 in *Handbook of Psychology: Volume 2. Research Methods in Psychology*, edited by J. Schinka and W. Velicer. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
- McClosky, Herbert and John Zaller. 1984. *The American Ethos: Public Attitudes toward Capitalism and Democracy*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- McCullough, Michael E., Craig K. Enders, Sharon L. Brion, and Andrea R. Jain. 2005. The Varieties of Religious Development in Adulthood: A Longitudinal Investigation of Religion and Rational Choice. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 89(1): 78–89.
- McDonagh, Eileen. 2002. Political Citizenship and Democratization: The Gender Paradox. *American Political Science Review* 96(3): 535–552.
- McElroy, Susan L., Renu Kotwal, Shishuka Malhotra, Erik B. Nelson, Paul E. Keck, and Charles B. Nemeroff. 2004. Are Mood Disorders and Obesity Related? A Review for the Mental Health Professional. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 65(5): 634–651.
- McGuinness, Seamus. 2006. Overeducation in the Labour Market. *Journal of Economic Surveys* 20(3): 387–418.
- McManus-Czubinska, Claire, William L. Miller, Radosław Markowski, and Jacek Wasilewski. 2004. When Does Turnout Matter? The Case of Poland. *Europe-Asia Studies* 56(3): 401–420.

- McPherson, J. Miller, Lynn Smith-Lovin, and James M. Cook. 2001. Birds of a Feather: Homophily in Social Networks. *Annual Review of Sociology* 27: 414–444.
- Melgar, Natalia, Mazimo Rossi, and Tom W. Smith. 2010. The Perception of Corruption. *International Journal of Public Opinion Research* 22(1): 120–131 (<http://doi.org/10.1093/ijpor/edp058>).
- Meltzer, Allan and Scott Richard. 1981. A Rational Theory of the Size of Government. *Journal of Political Economy* 89(5): 914–927.
- Menard, Scott W. 1991. *Longitudinal Research*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Michnik, Adam. 2003. A Europe for Poland. *East European Constitutional Review* 12(2/3): 62–68.
- Miilunpalo, Seppo, Ilkka Vuori, Pekka Oja, Matti Pasanen, and Helka Urponen. 1997. Self-Rated Health Status as a Health Measure: The Predictive Value of Self-Reported Health Status on the Use of Physician Services and on Mortality in the Working-Age Population. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 50(5): 517–528.
- Mikucka, Małgorzata. 2015a. Jak się starzejemy? Zdrowie Polaków po sześćdziesiątym roku życia. [How Do We Age? Health of Elderly Poles after Sixty Years Old]. POLPAN Research Report. Warsaw, PL: Research Group on Comparative Analysis of Social Inequality, Institute of Philosophy and Sociology of the Polish Academy of Sciences. (http://polpan.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/POLPAN_raport_Jak-sie-starzejemy.pdf).
- Mikucka, Małgorzata. 2015b. „Puszyści” na drabinie społecznej i u lekarza – nadwaga i otyłość w Polsce. [“Chubby” on the Social Ladder and in Doctor’s Office Healthcare – Overweight and Obesity in Poland]. POLPAN Research Report. Warsaw, PL: Research Group on Comparative Analysis of Social Inequality, Institute of Philosophy and Sociology of the Polish Academy of Sciences. (http://polpan.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/POLPAN_raport_Puszysci.pdf).
- Miller, Arthur H. 1974. Political Issues and Trust in Government, 1964–1970. *American Political Science Review* 68(3): 951–972.
- Miller, Carol T., Esther D. Rothblum, Linda Barbour, Pamela A. Brand, and Diane Felicio. 1990. Social Interactions of Obese and Nonobese Women. *Journal of Personality* 58(2), 365–380.
- Miller, Carol T., Esther D. Rothblum, Pamela A. Brand, and Diane M. Felicio. 1995. Do Obese Women Have Poorer Social Relationships than Nonobese Women? Reports by Self, Friends, and Coworkers. *Journal of Personality* 63(1): 65–85.

- Ministerstwo Edukacji Narodowej (MEN) (Ministry of National Education). 2009. *Podstawa programowa z komentarzami*, t. 3: *Języki obce w szkole podstawowej, gimnazjum i liceum* [The Core Curriculum with Comments. Vol. 3: Foreign Languages in Primary, Lower-Secondary, and Upper-Secondary Schools] (http://www.lingwistyka.edu.pl/upload/materialy/167_podstawa_programowa_z_komentarzem_tom_3.pdf).
- Mondak, Jeffrey J. and Mary R. Anderson. 2004. The Knowledge Gap: A Reexamination of Gender Based Differences in Political Knowledge. *The Journal of Politics* 66(2): 492–512.
- Morawska, Ewa. 1995. The Polish Roman Catholic Church Unbound: Change of Face or Change of Context? Pp. 47–75 in *Can Europe work? Germany and the Reconstruction of Postcommunist Societies*, edited by S. E. Hanson and W. Spohn, Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press.
- Müller, Olaf. 2011. Secularization, Individualization, or (Re)vitalization? The State and Development of Churchliness and Religiosity in Post-Communist Central and Eastern Europe. *Religion and Society in Central and Eastern Europe* 4(1): 21–37.
- Müller-Riemenschneider, Falk, Thomas Reinhold, Anne Berghöfer, and Stefan N. Willich. 2008. Health-Economic Burden of Obesity in Europe. *European Journal of Epidemiology* 23(8): 499–509.
- Murphy, Mike, Karen Glaser, and Emily Grundy. 1997. Marital Status and Long-Term Illness in Great Britain. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 59(1): 156–164.
- Muthén, Bengt. 1997. Latent Variable Modeling of Longitudinal and Multilevel Data. *Sociological Methodology* 27(1): 453–480.
- Muthén, Bengt. 2002. Beyond SEM: General Latent Variable Modeling. *Behaviormetrika* 29(1): 81–117.
- Muthén, Bengt. 2004. Latent Variable Analysis: Growth Mixture Modeling and Related Techniques for Longitudinal Data. Pp. 345–368 in *The Sage Handbook of Quantitative Methodology for the Social Sciences*, edited by D. Kaplan, Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Muthén, Bengt. 2006. The Potential of Growth Mixture Modelling. *Infant and Child Development* 15(6): 623–625.
- Muthén, Bengt, and Linda K. Muthén. 1998–2007. *Mplus User's Guide* (5th edition). Los Angeles, CA: Muthén & Muthén.
- Muthén, Bengt and Linda K. Muthén. 2000. Integrating Person-Centered and Variable-Centered Analyses: Growth Mixture Modeling With

- Latent Trajectory Classes. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research* 24(6): 882–891.
- Muthén, Linda K. 2010. Nonlinear LGM. Answer posted on Internet board, Friday, May 21, 2010, 8:41 a.m. in Mplus Discussion > Growth Modeling of Longitudinal Data (<http://www.statmodel.com/discussion/messages/14/167.html?1345922635>).
- Muysken, Joan and Bas Ter Weel. 2000. Overeducation and Crowding Out of Low-Skilled Workers. Pp. 109–132 in *The Overeducated Worker? The Economics of Skill Utilization*, edited by L. Borghans and A. de Grip. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar.
- Myers, Scott M. 1996. An Interactive Model of Religiosity Inheritance: The Importance of Family Context. *American Sociological Review* 61(5): 858–866.
- Nagin, Daniel S. 1999. Analyzing Developmental Trajectories: A Semi-parametric, Group-Based Approach. *Psychological Methods* 4(2): 139–157.
- Nagin, Daniel S. and Kenneth C. Land. 1993. Age, Criminal Careers, and Population Heterogeneity: Specification and Estimation of a Non-parametric, Mixed Poisson Model. *Criminology* 31(3): 327–362.
- Nalewajko, Ewa. 2003. Eurosceptyczne partie i ich liderzy w publicznej debacie o integracji w latach 2000–2003 [Eurosceptic Parties and their Leaders in Public Debates on the Integration in the Years 2000–2003]. Pp. 97–114 in *Przed referendum europejskim - absencja, sprzeciw, poparcie* [Before the Referendum on the Accession to the European Union: Absence, Opposition, Support], edited by L. Kolarska-Bobińska. Warsaw, PL: Instytut Spraw Publicznych.
- Nesselroade, John R. 1991. Interindividual Differences in Intraindividual Change. Pp. 92–105 in *Best Methods for the Analysis of Change: Recent Advances, Unanswered Questions, Future Directions*, edited by L. M. Collins and J. M. Horn, Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Newton, Kenneth and Pippa Norris. 2000. Confidence in Public Institutions: Faith, Culture, or Performance? Pp. 52–73 in *Disaffected Democracies: What's Troubling the Trilateral Democracies?*, edited by S. J. Pharr and R. D. Putnam. New Jersey, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Niedhammer, Isabelle, I. Bugel, Sébastien Bonenfant, M. Goldberg, and Annette Leclerc. 2000. Validity of Self-Reported Weight and Height in the French GAZEL Cohort. *International Journal of Obesity and Related Metabolic Disorders*, 24(9): 1111–1118.

- Nieuwbeerta, Paul. 1995. *The Democratic Class Struggle in Twenty Countries, 1945–1990*. Amsterdam, NL: Thesis Publishers.
- Nordin, Martin, Inga Persson, and Dan-Olof Rooth. 2010. Education – Occupation Mismatch: Is There an Income Penalty? *Economics of Education Review* 29(6): 1047–1059.
- Nordlund, Anders. 1997. Attitudes towards the Welfare State in the Scandinavian Countries. *Scandinavian Journal of Social Welfare* 6(4): 233–246.
- Norris, Pippa. 2001. Women's Power at the Ballot Box. Pp. 95–104 in *Voter Turnout from 1945 to 2000: A Global Report on Political Participation* (3rd edition). Stockholm, SE: International IDEA.
- Norris Pippa. 2002. *Democratic Phoenix: Political Activism Worldwide*. Cambridge, NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Norris, Pippa and Ronald Inglehart. 2004. *Sacred and Secular: Religion and Politics Worldwide*. Cambridge, NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Nylund, Karen Lynn. 2007. *Latent Transition Analysis: Modeling Extensions and an Application to Peer Victimization* (Ph.D. Dissertation). Los Angeles, CA: University of California.
- Nylund, Karen Lynn, Tihomir Asparouhov, and Bengt O. Muthén. 2007. Deciding on the Number of Classes in Latent Class Analysis and Growth Mixture Modeling: A Monte Carlo Simulation Study. *Structural Equation Modeling: A Multidisciplinary Journal* 14(4): 535–569.
- O'Brien, Gordon E. and Norman T. Feather. 1990. The Relative Effects of Unemployment and Quality of Employment on the Affect, Work, Values, and Personal Control of Adolescents. *Journal of Occupational Psychology* 63(2): 151–165.
- Oakes, Amy. 2002. Gender Differences in Support for Democracy. Pp. 157–173 in *Social Structure: Changes and Linkages – The Advanced Phase of the Post-Communist Transition in Poland*, edited by K. M. Slomczynski. Warsaw: IFiS Publishers.
- O'Connell, Brian J. 1975. Dimensions of Religiosity among Catholics. *Review of Religious Research* 16(3): 198–207.
- OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development). 2001. The Evidence on Social Capital. Pp. 39–63 in *The Well-Being of Nations: The Role of Human and Social Capital*. Paris, FR: OECD (<http://www.oecd.org/site/worldforum/33703702.pdf>).
- OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development). 2006. *OECD Economic Surveys: Poland*. Paris, FR: OECD.

- OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development). 2016. *OECD Economic Surveys: Poland*. Paris, FR: OECD.
- Ogundson, Rick. 1975. On the Use of Party Image Variables to Measure the Political Distinctiveness of a Class Vote: The Canadian Case. *Canadian Journal of Sociology* 1(2): 169–177.
- Ondercin, Heather L. and Daniel Jones-White. 2011. Gender Jeopardy: What is the Impact of Gender Differences in Political Knowledge on Political Participation? *Social Science Quarterly* 92(3): 675–694.
- Osberg, Lars and Timothy Smeeding. 2006. ‘Fair’ Inequality? Attitudes toward Pay Differentials: The United States in Comparative Perspective. *American Sociological Review* 71(3): 450–473.
- Owens, Lindsay and David Pedulla. 2014. Material Welfare and Changing Political Preferences: The Case of Support for Redistributive Social Policies. *Social Forces* 92(3): 1087–1113.
- Pacek, Alexander C., Grigore Pop-Eleches, Joshua A. Tucker. 2009. Disenchanted or Discerning: Voter Turnout in Post-Communist Countries. *Journal of Politics* 71(2): 473–491.
- Palinkas, Lawrence A., Deborah L. Wingard, and Elizabeth Barrett-Connor. 1996. Depressive Symptoms in Overweight and Obese Older Adults: A Test of the ‘Jolly Fat’ Hypothesis. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 40(1): 59–66.
- Paxton, Pam. 1999. Is Social Capital Declining in the United States? A Multiple Indicator Assessment. *American Journal of Sociology* 105(1): 88–127.
- Pedulla, David. 2016. Penalized or Protected? Gender and the Consequences of Nonstandard and Mismatched Employment Histories. *American Sociological Review* 81(2): 262–289.
- Peiro, Jose M., Sonia Agut, and Rosa Grau. 2010. The Relationship between Overeducation and Job Satisfaction among Young Spanish Workers: The Role of Salary, Contract of Employment, and Work Experience. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 40(3): 666–689.
- Penn, Shana. 2005. *Solidarność: Solidarity's Secret*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Peoples, Clayton. 2007. The Impact of Class on Voting Behavior in Presidential Elections: Direct Effects and Indirect Effects via Values. Pp. 287–300 in *Continuity and Change in Social Life: Structural and Psychological Adjustment in Poland*, edited by K. M. Slomczynski and S. T. Marquart-Pyatt. Warsaw, PL: IFiS Publishers.

- Petersen, Larry R. and K. Peter Takayama. 1984. Community and Commitment among Catholics: A Test of Local-Cosmopolitan Theory. *Sociological Quarterly* 25(1): 97–112.
- Pettersen, Per Arnt. 2001. Welfare State Legitimacy: Ranking, Rating Paying. The Popularity and Support for Norwegian Welfare Programmes in the Mid 1990s. *Scandinavian Political Studies* 24(1): 27–49.
- Peytremann-Bridevaux, Isabelle and Brigitte Santos-Eggimann. 2008. Health Correlates of Overweight and Obesity in Adults Aged 50 Years and Over: Results from the Survey of Health, Ageing and Retirement in Europe (SHARE). *Swiss Medical Weekly* 138(17–18), 261–266.
- Philpot, Tasha S. 2004. A Party of a Different Color? Race, Campaign Communication, and Party Politics. *Political Behavior* 26(3): 249–270.
- Pikhart, Hynek, Martin Bobak, Sofia Malyutina, Andrzej Pajak, Ruzena Kubinova, and Michael Marmot. 2007. Obesity and Education in Three Countries of the Central and Eastern Europe: the HAPIEE Study. *Central European Journal of Public Health* 15(4): 140–142.
- Piowowski, Władysław. 1975. Operacjonalizacja pojęcia religijność [Operationalization of the Concept of Religiosity]. *Studia Socjologiczne* 4: 151–174.
- Piowowski, Władysław. 1982. Continuity and Change of Ritual in Polish Folk Piety. *Social Compass* 29(2/3): 125–134.
- Pollack, Detlef. 2003. Religiousness Inside and Outside the Church in Selected Post-Communist Countries of Central and Eastern Europe. *Social Compass* 50(3): 321–334.
- Ponza, Michael, Greg J. Duncan, Mary Corcoran, and Fred Groskind. 1988. The Guns of Autumn? Age Differences in Support for Income Transfers to the Young and Old. *Public Opinion Quarterly* 52(4): 441–466.
- Portes, Alejandro. 1998. Social Capital: Its Origins and Applications in Modern Sociology. *Annual Review of Sociology* 24(1): 1–24.
- Preacher, Kristopher J. 2008. *Latent Growth Curve Modeling*. Thousand Oaks, NY: Sage. Los Angeles, CA: Sage.
- Purcell, Kate, Peter Elias, Rhys Davies, and Nick Wilton. 2005. The Class of '99. A Study of the Early Labour Market Experiences of Recent Graduates. Department for Education and Skills Research Report No. 691, University of Warwick and University of the West of England.
- Putnam, Robert D. 1993. *Making Democracy Work. Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

- Putnam, Robert D. 2000. *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community*, New York, NY: Simon and Schuster.
- R Development Core Team. 2015. *R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing*. Vienna, AU: R Foundation for Statistical Computing.
- Ram, Nilam and Kevin Grimm. 2007. Using Simple and Complex Growth Models to Articulate Developmental Change: Matching Theory to Method. *International Journal of Behavioral Development* 31(4): 303–316.
- Ram, Nilam and Kevin Grimm. 2009. Methods and Measures: Growth Mixture Modeling: A Method for Identifying Differences in Longitudinal Change among Unobserved Groups. *International Journal of Behavioral Development* 33(6): 565–576.
- Ramet, Sabrina. 2014. The Catholic Church in Post-Communist Poland: Polarization, Privatization, and Decline in Influence. Pp. 25-52 in *Religion and Politics in Post-Socialist Central and Southeastern Europe: Challenges since 1989*, edited by Sabrina Ramet. London, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Ratima, Matiu and Stephen May. 2011. A Review of Indigenous Second Language Acquisition: Factors Leading to Proficiency in Tereao Māori (the Māori Language). *MAI Review* (<http://www.review.mai.ac.nz/index.php/MR/article/view/412/594>).
- Read, Jen'nan G. 2007. More of Bridge than a Gap: Gender Differences in Arab-American Political Engagement. *Social Science Quarterly* 88(5): 1072–1091.
- Reading, Anna. 1992. *Polish Women, Solidarity, and Feminism*. London, UK: Macmillan.
- Regulska, Joanna. 1994. Transition to Local Democracy: Do Polish Women Have a Chance? Pp. 35–62 in *Women in the Politics of Post-communist Eastern Europe*, edited by M. Rueschemeyer. Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe.
- Rehm, Philipp, Jacob Hacker, and Mark Schlesinger. 2012. Insecure Alliances: Risk, Inequality, and Support for the Welfare State. *American Political Science Review* 106(2): 386–406.
- Rehm, Philipp. 2009. Risks and Redistribution. An Individual-Level Analysis. *Comparative Political Studies* 42(7): 855–881.
- Requena, Miguel and Mikołaj Stanek. 2013. Secularization in Poland and Spain after the Democratic Transition: A Cohort Analysis. *International Sociology* 28(1): 84–101.

- Rissanen, A. M., Markku Heliövaara, Paul Knekt, Antti Reunanen, and A. Aromaa. 1991. Determinants of Weight Gain and Overweight in Adult Finns. *European Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 45(9): 419–430.
- Roberts, Robert E., Stephane Deleger, William J. Strawbridge, and George A. Kaplan. 2003. Prospective Association Between Obesity and Depression: Evidence from the Alameda County Study. *International Journal of Obesity* 27(4): 514–521.
- Roberts, Robert E., William J. Strawbridge, Stephane Deleger, and George A. Kaplan. 2002. Are the Fat More Jolly? *Annals of Behavioral Medicine* 24(3): 169–180.
- Robertson, Aileen, Tim Lobstein, and Cécile Knai. 2007. *Obesity and Socio-Economic Groups in Europe: Evidence Review and Implications for Action*. Brussels, BE: European Commission.
- Robst, John. 1995a. Career Mobility, Job Match, and Overeducation. *Eastern Economic Journal* 21(4): 539–550.
- Robst, John. 1995b. College Quality and Overeducation. *Economics of Education Review* 14(3): 221–228.
- Robst, John. 2008. Overeducation and College Major: Expanding the Definition of Mismatch between Schooling and Jobs. *The Manchester School* 76(4): 349–368.
- Rogucka, Beata. 2003. Nadzieje i obawy Polaków związane z integracją europejską [Hopes and Fears of Poles Triggered by the Integration in the European Union]. Pp. 66–96 in *Przed referendum europejskim – absencja, sprzeciw, poparcie* [Before the Referendum on the Accession to the European Union: Absence, Opposition, Support], edited by L. Kolarska-Bobińska. Warsaw, PL: Instytut Spraw Publicznych.
- Roof, Wade Clark. 1976. Traditional Religion in Contemporary Society: A Theory of Local-Cosmopolitan Plausibility. *American Sociological Review* 41(2): 195–208.
- Rose, Richard and Derek Urwin. 1969. Social Cohesion, Political Parties and Strains in Regimes. *Comparative Political Studies* 2(1): 7–67.
- Roskam, Albert-Jan R. and Anton E. Kunst. 2008. The Predictive Value of Different Socio-Economic Indicators for Overweight in Nine European Countries. *Public Health Nutrition* 11(12): 1256–1266.
- Roskam, Albert-Jan R., Anton E. Kunst, Herman Van Oyen, Stefaan Demarest, Jurate Klumbiene, Enrique Regidor, Uwe Helmert, Florence Jusot, Dagmar Dzurova, and Johan P. Mackenbach. 2010. Comparative Appraisal of Educational Inequalities in Overweight

- and Obesity among Adults in 19 European Countries. *International Journal of Epidemiology* 39(2): 392–404.
- Ross, Catherine E. 1994. Overweight and Depression. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 35(1): 63–79.
- Rotolo, Thoma. 2000. A Time to Join, a Time to Quit: The Influence of Life Cycle Transitions on Voluntary Association Membership. *Social Forces* 78(3): 1133–1161.
- Rueschemeyer, Marilyn and Sharon L. Wolchik. 2009. *Women in Power: Post-Communist Parliaments*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Sattinger, Michael. 1993. Assignment Models of the Distribution of Earnings. *Journal of Economic Literature* 31(2): 831–880.
- Sattinger, Michael. 1995. Search and the Efficient Assignment of Workers to Jobs. *International Economic Review* 36(2): 283–302.
- Schaie, K. Warner. 2001. Longitudinal Research. Pp. 619–620 in *The Encyclopedia of Aging: A Comprehensive Resource in Gerontology and Geriatrics*, edited by G. L. Maddox, New York, NY: Springer.
- Schlozman, Kay L., Nancy Burns, and Sidney Verba. 1994. Gender and the Pathways to Participation: The Role of Resources. *Journal of Politics* 56(4): 963–990.
- Schlozman, Kay L., Nancy Burns, and Sidney Verba. 1999. 'What Happened at Work Today?' A Multistate Model of Gender, Employment, and Political Participation. *Journal of Politics* 61(1): 29–53.
- Schultz, Theodore W. 1961. Investment in Human Capital. *American Economic Review* 51(1): 1–17.
- Schwadel, Philip. 2010. Age, Period, and Cohort Effects on U.S. Religious Service Attendance: The Declining Impact of Sex, Southern Residence, and Catholic Affiliation. *Sociology of Religion* 71(1): 2–24.
- Sears, David and Carolyn Funk. 1990. The Limited Effect of Economic Self-Interest on the Political Attitudes of the Mass Public. *The Journal of Behavioral Economics* 19(3): 247–271.
- Sears, David, Richard Lau, Tom Tyler, and Harris Allen. 1980. Self-Interest vs. Symbolic Politics in Policy Attitudes and Presidential Voting. *American Political Science Review* 74(3): 670–684.
- Seeman, Teresa E. 1996. Social Ties and Health: The Benefits of Social Integration. *Annals of Epidemiology* 6(5): 442–451.
- Shabad, Goldie and Kazimierz M. Slomczynski. 2011. Voters' Perceptions of Government Performance and Attributions of Responsibility: Electoral Control in Poland. *Electoral Studies* 30(2): 309–320.

- Shorridge, James R. 1977. A New Regionalization of American Religion. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 16(2): 143–153.
- Sicherman, Nachum. 1991. Overeducation in the Labor Market. *Journal of Labor Economics* 9(2): 101–122.
- Sicherman, Nachum and Oded Galor. 1990. A Theory of Career Mobility. *Journal of Political Economy* 98(1): 169–192.
- Simonova, Natalie and Dominik Antonowicz. 2006. Czech and Polish Higher Education – from Bureaucracy to Market Competition. *Sociologický časopis/Czech Sociological Review* 42(3): 517–536.
- Skutnabb-Kangas, Tove, Robert Phillipson, Ajit K. Mohanty, Minati Panda, eds. 2009. *Social Justice Through Multilingual Education*. Bristol, UK: Cromwell Press Group.
- Sloane, Peter J. 2003. Much Ado about Nothing? What Does the Overeducation Literature Really Tell Us? Pp. 11–45 in *Overeducation in Europe*, edited by F. Büchel, A. de Grip, and A. Mertens. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar.
- Slomczynski, Kazimierz M. 1983. *Pozycja zawodowa i jej związki z wykształceniem* [Occupational Status and Its Relation to Education]. Warsaw, PL: IFiS PAN.
- Slomczynski, Kazimierz M. 2007. Occupational Scales According to Skill Requirements, Complexity of Work, Material Remuneration, and Prestige. Pp. 137–179 in *Sociological Tools Measuring Occupations. New Classification and Scales*, edited by H. Domański, Z. Sawiński, and K. M. Slomczynski. Warsaw, PL: IFiS Publishers.
- Slomczynski, Kazimierz M., ed. 2000. *Social Patterns of Being Political: The Initial Phase of Post-Communist Transition in Poland*. Warsaw, PL: IFiS Publishers.
- Slomczynski, Kazimierz M., ed. 2002. *Social Structure: Changes and Linkages. the Advanced Phase of the Post-Communist Transition in Poland*. Warsaw, PL: IFiS Publishers.
- Slomczynski, Kazimierz M., Ireneusz Białecki, Henryk Domański, Krystyna Janicka, Bogdan W. Mach, Zbigniew Sawiński, Joanna Sikorska, and Wojciech Zaborowski. 1989. *Struktura społeczna: schemat teoretyczny i warsztat badawczy* [Social Structure: Theoretical Framework and Research Design]. Warsaw, PL: IFiS PAN.
- Slomczynski, Kazimierz M. and Joshua K. Dubrow. 2010. When and Where Class Matters for Political Outcomes: Class and Politics in a Cross-National Perspective. Pp. 195–214 in *Handbook of Politics: State and Society in Global Perspective*, edited by K. T. Leicht and J. C. Jenkins. New York, NY: Springer.

- Slomczynski, Kazimierz M., and Krystyna Janicka. 2008. Polarized Social-Class Structure: On the Matthew Effect and Increasing Inequality. *Polish Sociological Review* 164(4): 341–357.
- Slomczynski, Kazimierz M., Krystyna Janicka, Henryk Domański, and Irina Tomescu-Dubrow. 2008. Polish Panel Study, POLPAN 1988–2008. Available at Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences (<http://www.gesis.org>).
- Slomczynski, Kazimierz M., Krystyna Janicka, Goldie Shabad, and Irina Tomescu-Dubrow. 2007. Changes in Class Structure in Poland, 1988–2003: Crystallization of the Winners – Losers’ Divide. *Polish Sociological Review* 157(1): 45–64.
- Slomczynski, Kazimierz, Krystyna Janicka, Goldie Shabad, and Irina Tomescu-Dubrow. 2007. Changes in Class Structure in Poland, 1988–2003: Crystallization of the Winners – Losers’ Divide. Pp. 25–46 in *Continuity and Change in Social Life: Structural and Psychological Adjustment in Poland*, edited by K. M. Slomczynski and S. T. Marquart-Pyatt. Warsaw, PL: IFiS Publishers.
- Slomczynski, Kazimierz M., Krystyna Janicka, and Irina Tomescu-Dubrow. 2015. *On the Relationship between Class Structure and Social Stratification*. POLPAN Research Report. Warsaw, PL: Research Group on Comparative Analysis of Social Inequality, Institute of Philosophy and Sociology of the Polish Academy of Sciences. (http://polpan.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/POLPAN_Relationship_class_structure_social_stratification.pdf).
- Slomczynski, Kazimierz M. and Tadeusz K. Krauze. 2003. The Fit between Educational Credentials and Educational Job Requirements: The Labor Market in Poland, 1988–1998. Paper prepared for the Meeting of the Research Committee on Social Stratification and Mobility (RC28), the International Sociological Association, New York, August 22–24.
- Slomczynski, Kazimierz M., Tadeusz K. Krauze, and Zbigniew Peraźnyński. 1988. The Dynamics of Status Trajectory: A Model and Its Empirical Assessment. *European Sociological Review* 4(1): 46–64.
- Slomczynski, Kazimierz M. and Sandra T. Marquart-Pyatt, eds. 2007. *Continuity and Change in Social Life: Structural and Psychological Adjustment in Poland*. Warsaw, PL: IFiS Publishers.
- Slomczynski, Kazimierz M. and Goldie Shabad. 2012. Perceptions of Political Party Corruption and Voting Behavior in Poland. *Party Politics* 18(6): 897–917.

- Slomczynski, Kazimierz M. and Irina Tomescu-Dubrow, eds. 2012. Structural Constraints, Gender, and Images of Inequality: The Polish Panel Survey, POLPAN 1988–2008. Special issue of the *International Journal of Sociology* 42(1).
- Slomczynski, Kazimierz M. and Irina Tomescu-Dubrow, eds. 2013. Sociodemographic Differentiation in a Dynamic Perspective: The Polish Panel Survey, POLPAN 1988–2008. Special issue of the *International Journal of Sociology* 42(4).
- Slomczynski, Kazimierz M. and Team. 2014. *Key Facts about the Polish Panel Survey POLPAN 1988–2013*. Warsaw, PL: Research Group on Comparative Analysis of Social Inequality, Institute of Philosophy and Sociology of the Polish Academy of Sciences. (http://polpan.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/POLPAN_Key_facts.pdf).
- Slomczynski, Kazimierz M., Irina Tomescu-Dubrow, and Joshua Kjerulf Dubrow. 2015. Changes in Social Structure, Class, and Stratification: The Polish Panel Survey (POLPAN). *ASK: Research & Methods* 24(1): 19–37.
- Slomczynski, Kazimierz M. and Irina Tomescu-Dubrow with Danuta Życzyńska-Ciołek and Ilona Wyszynska, eds. 2016. *Dynamics of Social Structure: Poland's Transformative Years*. Warsaw, PL: IFiS Publishers.
- Solt, Frederick. 2008. Economic Inequality and Democratic Political Engagement. *American Journal of Political Science* 52(1): 48–60.
- Spence, Michael. 1973. Job Market Signaling. *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 87(3): 355–374.
- Stadtmüller, Elżbieta. 2000. Polish Perceptions of the European Union in the 1990s. Pp. 24–44 in *Poland and the European Union*, edited by K. Cordell, London and New York: Routledge.
- Standing, Guy. 2011. *The Precariat: The New Dangerous Class*. London, UK: Bloomsbury Academic.
- Stark, Rodney. 2002. Physiology and Faith: Addressing the Universal Gender Difference in Religious Commitment. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 41(3): 495–507.
- Stetkiewicz, Lucyna. 2013. The Role of the Catholic Church and Polish Religiosity. *The Journal for the Sociological Integration of Religion and Society* 3(2): 1–17.
- Stocker, Laura and M. K. Jennings. 1995. Life-Cycle Transitions and Political Participation: The Case of Marriage. *American Political Science Review* 89(2): 421–433.

- Stolle, Dietlind and Elisabeth Gidengil. 2010. What do Women Really Know? A Gendered Analysis of Varieties of Political Knowledge. *Perspectives on Politics* 8(1): 93–109.
- Stolte, John. 1983. The Legitimation of Structural Inequality: Reformulation and Test of the Self-Evaluation Argument. *American Sociological Review* 48(3): 331–342.
- Stuck, Andreas E., Jutta M. Walthert, Thorsten Nikolaus, Christophe J. Büla, Christoph Hohmann, and John C. Beck. 1999. Risk Factors for Functional Status Decline in Community-Living Elderly People: A Systematic Literature Review. *Social Science & Medicine* 48(4): 445–469.
- Stump, Roger W. 1986. Regional Variations in the Determinants of Religious Participation. *Review of Religious Research* 27(3): 208–225.
- Sutphin, Suzanne Taylor and Brent Simpson. 2009. The Role of Self-Evaluations in Legitimizing Social Inequality. *Social Science Research* 38(3): 609–621.
- Svallfors, Stefan. 1997. Worlds of Welfare and Attitudes to Redistribution: a Comparison of Eight Western Nations. *European Sociological Review* 13(3): 233–304.
- Svallfors, Stefan. 1999. The Class Politics of Welfare Policies: Structural Cleavages and Attitudes to the Swedish Welfare State. Pp. 203–230 in *The End of Class Politics? Class Voting in Comparative Perspective*, edited by G. Evans. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Svallfors, Stefan. 2004. Class, Attitudes and the Welfare State: Sweden in Comparative Perspective. *Social Policy and Administration* 38(2): 119–123.
- Świątkiewicz, Wojciech. 2010. *Między sekularyzacją i deprivatyzacją. Socjologiczne refleksje wokół polskiej religijności w kontekście europejskim* [Between Secularization and Deprivatization. Sociological Reflections on Polish Religiousness in the European Context]. Katowice, PL: Wydawnictwo Uniwersytetu Śląskiego.
- Sztompka, Piotr. 1996. Looking Back: The Year 1989 as a Cultural and Civilizational Break. *Communist and Postcommunist Studies* 29(2): 115–129.
- Szymański, Mirosław Józef. 2004. *W poszukiwaniu drogi. Szanse i problemy edukacji w Polsce* [In Quest for Way. Chances and Problems of Education in Poland]. Krakow, PL: Wydawnictwo Naukowe Akademii Pedagogicznej.
- Therneau, Terry M. 2014. *A Package for Survival Analysis in S.* (<http://CRAN.R-project.org/package=survival>).

- Thurow, Lester C. 1972. Education and Economic Equality. *The Public Interest* 28(2): 66–81.
- Tinbergen, Jan. 1984. Allocation of Workers over Jobs. *De Economist* 132(1): 23–29.
- Toka, Gabor and Marina Popescu. 2007. Inequalities of Political Influence in New Democracies. *International Journal of Sociology* 37(4): 67–93.
- Toka, Gabor. 2003. Can Voters Be Equal? A Cross-National Analysis (Part 1). *Review of Sociology* 9(2): 51–72.
- Tomescu-Dubrow, Irina. 2015. International Experience and Labour Market Success: Analysing Panel Data from Poland. *Polish Sociological Review* 191(3): 259–276.
- Tong, James. 2003. The Gender Gap in Political Culture and Participation in China. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 36(2): 131–150.
- Transparency International. 2014. *Corruption Perception Index* (<http://www.transparency.org/research/cpi/overview>).
- Treiman, Donald J. 1977. *Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective*. New York, NY: Academic Press.
- Trilling, Richard J. 1976. *Party Image and Electoral Behavior*. New York, NY: Wiley.
- Tsang, Mun C., Russell Rumberger, and Henry M. Levin. 1991. The impact of surplus schooling on worker productivity. *Industrial Relations* 30(2): 209–228.
- Tucker, Joshua A. 2002. The First Decade of Post-Communist Elections and Voting: What Have We Studied, and How Have We Studied It? *Annual Review of Political Sociology* 5(1): 271–304.
- Tworzecki, Hubert. 2008. A Disaffected New Democracy? Identities, Institutions, and Civic Engagement in Post-Communist Poland. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 41(1): 47–62.
- Uchino, Bert N. 2006. Social Support and Health: A Review of Physiological Processes Potentially Underlying Links to Disease Outcomes. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine* 29(4): 377–387.
- Uchino, Bert N., John T. Cacioppo, and Janice K. Kiecolt-Glaser. 1996. The Relationship between Social Support and Physiological Processes: A Review with Emphasis on Underlying Mechanisms and Implications for Health. *Psychological Bulletin* 119(3): 488.
- Umberson, Debra. 1992. Gender, Marital Status and the Social Control of Health Behavior. *Social Science & Medicine* 34(8): 907–917.

- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP). 2007. *Education for work. National Human Development Report Poland 2007*. Warsaw, PL: UNDP.
- United Nations Development Programme. 2014. *Human Development Index* (<http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/human-development-index-hdi>).
- Varo, José J., Miguel A. Martínez-González, Jokin de Irala-Estévez, John Kearney, Michael Gibney, and J. Alfredo Martínez. 2003. Distribution and Determinants of Sedentary Lifestyles in the European Union. *International Journal of Epidemiology* 32(1): 138–146.
- Veenstra, Gerry. 2000. Social Capital, SES and Health: An Individual-Level Analysis. *Social Science & Medicine* 50(5): 619–629.
- Verba, Sidney, Nancy Burns, and Kay L. Schlozman. 1997. Knowing and Caring about Politics: Gender and Political Engagement. *Journal of Politics* 59(4): 1051–1072.
- Verba, Sidney, N.H. Nie, and Jae-On Kim. 1978. *Participation and Political Equality*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Verba, Sidney, Kay Schlozman, and Nancy Brady. 1995. *Voice and Equality: Civic Voluntarism in American Politics*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Verhaest, Dieter and Tom Schatterman. 2010. Overeducation in the Early Career: an Analysis Using Sequence Techniques. HUB Research Papers in Economics and Management, 2010/09.
- Verhaest, Dieter and Rolf van der Velden. 2010. Cross-Country Differences in Graduate Overeducation and Its Persistence. ROA Research Memorandum, ROA-RM-2010/7.
- Villar, Jaume García and Climent Quintana-Domeque. 2009. Income and Body Mass Index in Europe. *Economics & Human Biology* 7(1): 73–83.
- Viscusi, Kip W. 1980. A Theory of Job Shopping: A Bayesian Perspective. *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 94(3): 609–614.
- Völkle, Manuel C. 2007. *The Analysis of Change in Differential Psychology: Methodological Considerations, Skill-Acquisition and University Drop-Out* (Ph.D. Dissertation). Fakultät für Sozialwissenschaften, University of Mannheim.
- Von dem Knesebeck, Olaf and Siegfried Geyer. 2007. Emotional Support, Education and Self-Rated Health in 22 European Countries. *BMC Public Health* 7(1): 272.
- Von dem Knesebeck, Olaf, Pablo E. Verde, and Nico Dragano. 2006. Education and Health in 22 European Countries. *Social Science & Medicine* 63(5): 1344–1351.

- Waldron-Moore, Pamela. 1999. Eastern Europe at the Crossroads of Democratic Transition: Evaluating Support for Democratic Institutions, Satisfaction with Democratic Government, and Consolidation of Democratic Regimes. *Comparative Political Studies* 32(1): 32–62.
- Walker, Henry A., George M. Thomas, and Morris Zelditch. 1986. Legitimation, Endorsement, and Stability. *Social Forces* 64(3): 620–643.
- Warf, Barney and Mort Winsberg. 2008. The Geography of Religious Diversity in the United States. *Professional Geographer* 60(3): 413–424.
- Waylen, Georgina. 1994. Women and Democratization: Conceptualizing Gender Relations in Transition Politics. *World Politics* 46(3): 327–355.
- Weber, Max. 2002. *Gospodarka i społeczeństwo* [Economy and Society]. Warsaw, PL: PWN.
- Weeden, Kim and David Grusky. 2005. The Case for a New Class Map. *American Journal of Sociology* 111(1): 141–212.
- White, Lydia and Fred Genesee. 1996. How Native is Near-Native? The Issue of Ultimate Attainment in Adult Second Language Acquisition. *Second Language Research* 12(3): 233–265.
- Whitefield, Stephen. 2002. Political Cleavages and Post-Communist Politics. *Annual Review of Political Science* 5: 181–200.
- WHO (World Health Organization). 2014. *Obesity and Overweight. Fact sheet No. 311* (<http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs311/en>).
- Wickham, Hadley. 2009. *Ggplot2: Elegant Graphics for Data Analysis*. New York, NY: Springer (<http://had.co.nz/ggplot2/book>).
- Wilkin, Jerzy. 2000a. Postrzeganie przez ludność wiejską roli państwa w transformacji polskiego rolnictwa [Rural Inhabitants' Perception of the State Role in Transformation]. Pp. 80–85 in *Chłop, rolnik, farmer? Przystąpienie Polski do Unii Europejskiej – nadzieje i obawy polskiej wsi* [Peasant, Yeoman, Farmer? Accession of Poland to the European Union: Hopes and Fears of Polish Rural Population], edited by D. Xymena, B. Fedyszak-Radziejowska, M. Halamska, Warsaw, PL: Instytut Spraw Publicznych.
- Wilkin, Jerzy. 2000b. Polskie rolnictwo a Wspólna Polityka Rolna Unii Europejskiej [Polish Farmers and the Common Agricultural Policy of the European Union]. Pp. 191–199 in *Chłop, rolnik, farmer? Przystąpienie Polski do Unii Europejskiej – nadzieje i obawy polskiej wsi* [Peasant, Yeoman, Farmer? Accession of Poland to the European Union: Hopes and Fears of Polish Rural Population], edited by D. Xymena, B. Fedyszak-Radziejowska, M. Halamska, Warsaw: Instytut Spraw Publicznych.

- Wilkinson, Richard G. and Michael Gideon Marmot, eds. 2003. *Social Determinants of Health: The Solid Facts*. Geneva, SW: World Health Organization.
- Wolf, Christof. 2008. How Secularized is Germany? Cohort and Comparative Perspectives. *Social Compass* 55(2): 111–126.
- Wolfinger, Nicholas H. and Raymond E. Wolfinger. 2008. Family Structure and Voter Turnout. *Social Forces* 86(4): 1513–1528.
- Wooldridge, Jeffrey M. 2005. Simple Solutions to the Initial Conditions Problem in Dynamic, Non-linear Panel Data Models with Unobserved Heterogeneity. *Journal of Applied Econometrics* 20(1): 39–54.
- Wright, Erik O. 1997. *Class Counts: Comparative Studies in Class Analysis*. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.
- Wuthnow, Robert. 2002. Religious Involvement and Status-Bridging Social Capital. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 41(4): 669–684.
- Wyke, Sally and Graeme Ford. 1992. Competing Explanations for Associations between Marital Status and Health. *Social Science & Medicine* 34(5): 523–532.
- Wysieńska-Di Carlo, Kinga and Zbigniew Karpiński. 2015. Is Variation in Perceptions of Inequality and Redistribution Actual or Artifactual? Paper presented at the 6th Meeting of the European Survey Research Association, Reykjavik, Iceland. July 13–17.
- Wysmulek, Ilona. 2016. Corruption during Transformations of Polish Society: Survey Data Analysis of Perceived Changes and their Determinants. Pp. 173–184 in *Post-1945 Poland: Modernities, Transformations and Evolving Identities. Working papers. Programme on Modern Poland*, edited by M. Kunicki, A. Gurbin, K. Jeżowska, and H. Czyżewski. Oxford, UK: St. Antony's College, University of Oxford (https://www.sant.ox.ac.uk/sites/default/files/related-documents/post-1945_poland_working_papers_pomp_2016.pdf).
- Wysmulek, Ilona and Olena Oleksiyenko. 2015. Strukturalne zróżnicowanie znajomości języków obcych.[The Structural Diversification of Foreign Language Proficiency]. POLPAN Research Report. Warsaw, PL: Research Group on Comparative Analysis of Social Inequality, Institute of Philosophy and Sociology of the Polish Academy of Sciences. (http://polpan.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/POLPAN_raport_Znajomosc-jezykow.pdf).
- Yang, Yang and Kenneth C. Land. 2006. A Mixed Models Approach to the Age-Period-Cohort Analysis of Repeated Cross-Section Surveys,

- With an Application to Data on Trends in Verbal Test Scores. *Sociological Methodology* 36(1): 75–97.
- Zawadzki, Piotr W. 2011. Polski rynek pracy po akcesji do Unii Europejskiej [Polish Labour Market After the Access to the European Union]. Pp. 301–322 in *Europa socjalna – iluzja czy rzeczywistość?* [Social Welfare in Europe: Illusion or Reality?], edited by W. Anioł, P. Zawadzki, and M. Duszczyk. Warsaw, PL: Instytut Polityki Społecznej Uniwersytetu Warszawskiego.
- Zelditch, Morris. 2006. Legitimacy Theory. Pp. 324–352 in *Contemporary Social Psychological Theories*, edited by P. J. Burke, Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Zelinsky, Wilbur. 1961. An Approach to the Religious Geography of the United States: Patterns of Church Membership in 1952. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 51(2): 139–193.
- Zick, Cathleen D. and Ken R. Smith. 1991. Marital Transitions, Poverty, and Gender Differences in Mortality. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 53(2): 327–336.
- Zielińska, Eleonora. 2000. Between Ideology, Politics, and Common Sense: The Discourse of Reproductive Rights in Poland. Pp. 23–57 in *Reproducing Gender: Politics, Publics, and Everyday Life After Socialism*, edited by S. Gal and G. Kligman. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.