

## Index

### A

Adalbert, St 103  
Adams Alison 149, 152  
Adlington Hugh 76  
Agricola Daniel 163, 164  
Agricola Rudolph (Rodolphus Agricola Phrisius) 170  
Agrippa von Nettesheim Heinrich (Henricus Cornelius Agrippa) 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121  
Alain de Lille (Alanus ab Insulis, Alan of Lille) 36, 76  
Alambert Jean le Rond 212  
Alanus de Rupe (Alain de la Roche) 12  
Albert Reiner 164  
Albertus Magnus 88  
Albin Bernard 132  
Alcalá Galán Mercedes 205  
Alciato (Alciati, Alciat, Alciatus) Andrea (André, Andreas) 150, 151, 152, 155, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 163, 164, 166, 167, 168, 170, 175, 178  
Alessandri Alessandro 142  
Aleksandrowicz Tomasz Walerian 182  
Alexander the Great, king of Macedon 44  
Alföldi Maria Radnoti 164  
Alsted Johann Heinrich 207, 208  
Alvar Jaime 210  
Ambrose, St 64  
Anaximenes of Lampsacus 44  
Andresen Carl 84  
Androvandi Ulisse 207  
Angelini Annarita 208  
Anna Jagiellon, queen of Poland 52  
Anshelm Ryd Valerius 140

Antiochus III the Great, ruler of Seleucid Empire 184  
Antoniewicz Marcelli 90  
Antonoli Roland 109, 115  
António, Prior of Crato 19, 20, 21, 22  
Anusiewicz Janusz 70  
Appiarus Matthias (Matthias Biener) 140  
Apuleius (Lucius Apuleius) 118, 183, 185  
Arbizzoni Guido 151  
Aresio Paolo 79, 157  
Arevalus Faustinus 10  
Aristotle (Arystoteles) 26, 32, 33, 35, 36, 44, 51, 111, 135, 151  
Arranz José Julio Garcia 150  
Asclepius, Greek mythological figure 170  
Assmann Aleida 32  
Assmann Jan 25, 26, 32, 34, 35  
Auerbach Erich 84  
Augustine (Augustinus), St 10, 11, 20, 21, 33, 34, 76, 79, 80, 81, 84, 99  
Auspurger Kazimierz 182  
Azanza José Javier 150

### B

Bacon Francis 204  
Baczewski Sławomir 138  
Bagley Ayers 151  
Baglione Luca 81  
Bajer Michał 185  
Balavoine Claudie 155  
Balbín Bohuslav 163  
Baran Katarzyna 89  
Barbara Zápolya, queen of Poland 175  
Barbaro Daniele 208  
Bardziński Jan Alan 185  
Barłowska Maria 43, 52, 54

- Bartoli, printers 86  
 Bartolini Helen 166  
 Bas Emma 80  
 Bath Michael 151, 152, 159  
 Bathsheba (Bersabea), biblical figure 21, 22  
 Bauer Barbara 151  
 Baumann Georg 155  
 Baworowski, Polish noble family 48  
 Bazylik Cyprian 115  
 Beauvais Romain de 142, 150  
 Bebelius Ioannes 167  
 Becker (Beckher) Jerzy (Georgius Beckherus) 63, 65  
 Bednarski Stanisław 45  
 Bedouelle Guy 113  
 Bekker Immanuel 32  
 Bellarmino Roberto 11, 12  
 Belcikowski Adam 195, 196  
 Benjamin Walter 35  
 Bernard, St 20  
 Berns Jörg Jochen 152  
 Bernus Antonius 10  
 Białobrzeski Marcin 52  
 Bielak Alicja 152, 167  
 Bielski Joachim 125, 127, 132, 140  
 Bielski Marcin 127  
 Bieńkowski Tadeusz 59, 61  
 Binkley Peter 209, 213  
 Birkowski Fabian 81  
 Bitterling Klaus 40  
 Blair Ann 35, 204, 206, 207, 209, 210  
 Bliss Matthew Thomas 110  
 Błeszczyński Julian 136, 145  
 Bobrowicz Jan Nepomucen 123, 130  
 Böckmannus Petrus 90  
 Bogdanowska Monika 37, 38  
 Bogucka Maria 60, 69  
 Bohuszewicz Paweł 181  
 Boldoni Ottavio (Boldonius Octavius) 86  
 Bolesław I Chrobry (Chrabry), king of Poland 126  
 Bona Giovanni 14  
 Bona Sforza, queen of Poland 172, 173, 177  
 Bonaventure, St 12, 13  
 Borek Piotr 121  
 Borg Barbara Elisabeth 28  
 Borja y Velasco Gaspar de 105  
 Börner-Klein Dagmar 36  
 Borysowska Agnieszka 89, 99, 101, 152  
 Botto Margherita 80  
 Bouquet Simon 151  
 Bowen Barbara Cherry 110, 113  
 Braider Christopher 135  
 Braun Dawid 147  
 Brown Penelope 70  
 Brückner Aleksander 183, 195, 196, 197, 198  
 Brühl Johannes 89  
 Bruyn Franz De 203, 204, 206  
 Bry Johann Theodor de 143  
 Brzozowski Mieczysław 199  
 Brzozowski Stanisław 147  
 Buchheit Vinzenz 111  
 Buchwald-Pelcowa Paulina 139, 152, 153, 161, 162, 172  
 Bucichowski Waclaw 36  
 Bucius Thomas 156  
 Bude Guillaume 155, 165  
 Buk Michał 161  
 Burgess Theodore Chalon 111  
 Burke Peter 208  
 Busiris, Greek mythological figure 170  
 Buszewicz Elwira 95, 97, 102  
 Butler Harold Edgeworth 44
- C**  
 Cabelletus Franciscus 11  
 Caesarius Franciscus (Franciszek Cezary) 90, 94, 135, 139, 158  
 Calcedonio Alessandro 166  
 Caldwell Dorigen 150, 151  
 Calepinus Ambrosius (Ambrogio) 155, 207  
 Calliess Graf-Peter 35  
 Calogero Elena Laura 166  
 Cambiano Giuseppe 25  
 Campa Pedro F. 151  
 Cancik Hubert 113  
 Canfora Luciano 25  
 Capaccio Giulio Cesare 143  
 Caplan Harry 78  
 Carbone Ludovico 79, 81  
 Cardon Horatius 11  
 Carvalho José Adriano de Freitas 20  
 Casimir, St 103  
 Cassiodorus 11  
 Caussin Nicolas (Nicolaus Caussinus) 46, 63, 64, 65, 142, 150, 154, 156, 159  
 Cavell Richard 159  
 Celtis (Celtis) Konrad 167  
 Cetwiński Marek 129  
 Challoner Richard 15, 21

- Chambers Ephraim 209  
 Charland Thomas Marie 78  
 Charles (Carolus) V Habsburg, Holy Roman emperor 110, 161  
 Chemperek Dariusz 153  
 Cherchi Paolo 206, 209  
 Chlebowski Wawrzyniec 137  
 Chmielowski Benedykt 203  
 Chodkiewicz Jan Hieronimowicz 120  
 Chodkiewicz Krystyna (née Zborowska) 115, 116  
 Choińska-Mika Jolanta 61  
 Christin Olivier 155  
 Croce Benedetto 203  
 Chrościński Wojciech Stanisław 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23  
 Caesar Gaius Julius 142, 198  
 Cicero (Marcus Tullius Cicero) 24, 43, 44, 51, 92, 155  
 Cillario Graziella 80  
 Ciszewska (Trębska) Małgorzata 46, 52, 53, 54, 56, 59, 60, 62, 65, 66, 69, 145  
 Claudian (Claudius Claudianus) 97, 101  
 Claudius (Tiberius Claudius Caesar Augustus Germanicus), Roman emperor 118  
 Colie Rosalie Littell 110, 111  
 Colonna Francesco 166  
 Conley Thomas 63  
 Copernicus Nicolaus 207  
 Coppenstein Ioannes Andreas 12  
 Corvinus Georg 207  
 Cosmas, St 170  
 Cotes Ellen (Ellinor) 12  
 Cousteau Pierre 155  
 Criptana Juan (Gonzalez) de 205  
 Cunrad Chryzstoff (Christophorus Cunradus) 18, 208  
 Cunz Reiner 164  
 Curtius Ernst Robert 77  
 Cybulski Łukasz 124  
 Czarski Bartłomiej 138, 178  
 Czech, legendary progenitor of Czechs 125  
 Czartoryski, Polish princely family 45, 67, 150, 194  
 Czechowicz Agnieszka 78
- D**  
 Dacka-Górzyńska Iwona Monika 124, 130, 136, 137, 141, 143, 146, 151, 203  
 Daly Peter Maurice 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 162, 163  
 Damalewicz Stefan 139  
 Damian, St 170  
 Daniel, biblical prophet 170  
 Dantiscus Johannes (Jan Dantyszek) 161  
 Dasypodius Petrus 155  
 Daubmann Jan (Johannes) 155  
 David (Dawid), biblical king of Israel and Juda 11, 12, 13, 16, 19, 20, 21, 22  
 Dawidziuk Anna 166  
 Dąbkowska-Kujko Justyna 59, 89  
 Dąbrówka Andrzej 37  
 Decius Justus (Jodocus) Ludwik (Ludovicus) 172, 173  
 Dekoninck Ralph 157  
 Delaporte Joseph 97  
 Democritus of Abdera (Demokryt) 124, 125, 136  
 Demosthenes 43  
 Di Cesare Mario A. 197, 198  
 Diderot Denis 212  
 Dimler G. Richard 150, 153  
 Diogenes Laertius 45  
 Dionysius of Helicarnassus 64, 65  
 Długosz Jan 126, 127, 128, 131, 136, 138, 139, 142, 178  
 Dohtorowicz Fabianus 52  
 Domański Juliusz 112  
 Donatus Aelius 164  
 Dorandi Tiziano 29  
 Dormael Philippus van 157  
 Dornau (Dornavius) Caspar 111  
 Doubinsky Claude 82  
 Doubravka of Bohemia, duchess of the Polans 126  
 Dremierre Dorota 85  
 Drysdall Denis L. 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 155, 161  
 Dumowska Bogumiła 136, 137  
 Duńczewski Stanisław 123  
 Dür-Durski Jan 183  
 Dworzaczek Włodzimierz 128, 129, 136  
 Dziadkiewicz Bianka 166  
 Dziecioł Alina 139
- E**  
 Eberhardus Hispanus (Eberhard Hiszpański) 36–37  
 Eck Valentin 177  
 Eco Umberto 38

- Elijah, biblical prophet 103  
 Eliseus of St Mary 96, 100, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107  
 Eliseus, biblical prophet 103  
 Elyot Thomas 151  
 Elzevirius Ludovicus (Louis Elsevir) 63  
 Enenkel Karl A.E. 149, 152, 155  
 Engelgrave Heinrich (Henricus) 157  
 Erasmus of Rotterdam (Roterodamus) 80, 82, 83, 84, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 115, 117, 118, 151, 198, 207  
 Estienne Charles 114  
 Estienne Henri 150  
 Estreicher Karol 16, 63, 137, 141  
 Euripides 183  
 Eustace, St 183  
 Eustachiewicz Tadeusz 185  
 Eustochium, St 23  
 Evans Gilian Rosemary 76  
 Ezquerro Alfredo Alvar 209, 210
- F**
- Fałęcki Hieronim 22, 23  
 Favorinus of Arelate 118  
 Ferdinand II Habsburg, Holy Roman emperor 103  
 Ferro Giovanni 143  
 Ferronius Clemens 143  
 Ficino Marsilio 35  
 Fioravanti Gianfranco 27  
 Firlejowa Agnieszka (née Tęczyńska) 104  
 Fish Stanley 13  
 Fladerer Ludwig 36  
 Forcellini Egidio 85  
 Fowler Robert 209, 211, 212, 213  
 Franciscus Salesius, St 83  
 Franck Sebastian 110  
 Frankowski Janusz 15  
 Freitag Arnold 149  
 Fridvald Emerich (Emericus Fridvaldski) 161  
 Fuhrmann Manfred 34  
 Fumaroli Marc 80, 81
- G**
- Gajda Janina 195  
 Galand Perrine 203  
 Galba (Sevius Supicius Galba), Roman emperor 92  
 Galen (Claudius Galenus) 28, 31, 33, 35  
 Gallus Anonymus 126, 128  
 Gattinara Mercurino di 161  
 Gauthier Lud 164  
 Gawiński Jan 153  
 Gay Nicolas 63  
 Gazda Grzegorz 39, 152  
 Gediminas, grand duke of Lithuania 172  
 Geerlings Wilhelm 26, 27, 33, 34  
 Geffcken Johann 26  
 Gellius Aulus 77, 204, 207  
 Genette Gerard 82  
 Gerdes Jacobus 163  
 Gessner Conrad 207  
 Gian Galeazzo Visconti (Ioannes Galeacius Vicecomes), duke of Milan 175  
 Gibson Roy K. 25, 27, 29, 41  
 Giermański Stanisław 140  
 Gimma Giacinto 205  
 Giombi Samuele 80  
 Giovio Paolo 87, 88  
 Giraud Yves 150  
 Girolami Cheney Liana de 151, 166  
 Gladigow Burkhard 26, 32, 35  
 Glaucon 118  
 Glazer Aleksandra 195, 200  
 Gleßgen Martin-Dietrich 27  
 Głowiński Michał 38, 86, 133, 147  
 Goesin Petrus de 20  
 Goltz (Golzius) Hubert 142  
 Gomulicki Juliusz Wiktor 31  
 Goody Esther Newcomb 70  
 Gorzyn Jan Aleksander 141  
 Gordian Michael 206  
 Gorzkowski Albert 68  
 Goulet Richard 29  
 Goulet-Cazé Marie-Odile 27, 29, 30  
 Górńska Magdalena Kinga 143, 149, 151, 152, 159, 167  
 Grafton Anthony Thomas 26, 210  
 Graham David 152  
 Green Henry 163  
 Green R.P.H. 81  
 Gregory of Nazianzus 64  
 Gregory of Nyssa 64  
 Greimas Algirdas Julien 32  
 Grodzicki Faust 159  
 Gröll Michał 130  
 Gronovius Johann Friedrich 184  
 Grubmüller Klaus 41  
 Gruchała Janusz 89, 91, 94, 195, 197, 198  
 Grunius Corocotta Marcus 118

- Gryllus (Gryllos), character in Plutarch's dialogue 118
- Guarini Giovanni Battista 172, 173, 174
- Grzebień Ludwik 45, 154
- Grzeszczuk Stanisław 195
- Gubrynowicz Bronisław 183
- Guideroni-Bruslé Agnes 157, 159
- Gumbrecht Hans Ulrich 27
- Gwagnin Aleksander 132
- H**
- Habsburgs, dynasty 175
- Hadot Ilsetraut 33
- Häfner Ralph 35
- Halecki Oskar 61
- Haller Jan 169, 170, 175, 176, 177
- Hanusiewicz-Lavallee Mirosława 200, 201
- Hardmeier Christof 32
- Harmignies Roger 127
- Harper Anthony John 152
- Harte Walter 205
- Haur Jakub Kazimierz 203
- Hayaert Valérie 155
- Heckscher William Sebastian 151, 152
- Hedemann Justus Wilhelm 36
- Helgunda, legendary princess of Franks 129
- Heliodorus 182, 183
- Hemmerlin Felix 168
- Henault Jean 63
- Henkel Arthur 151
- Henningius Petrus 12
- Henry of Meissen (Heinrich von Meissen) 140
- Hensel Jan 24, 41, 73, 94, 107, 147, 179, 202, 213
- Herburt Jan Szczęsny 138, 140
- Hernas Czesław 194, 195
- Herodotus 156
- Hesse Benedykt 36
- Hierat Anton 142
- Hilary of Poitiers (Hilarius), St 10
- Hippocrates 33
- Hiscock Andrew 76
- Holtz Luis 29
- Homer (Homerus) 43, 60, 118, 156
- Höpel Ingrid 152
- Horace (Quintus Horatius Flaccus) 24, 96, 97, 100, 101, 102, 135
- Horapollo 166
- Horn Eva 35
- Hornstein Gabriel 152
- Hudson Hoyt Hopewell 118
- Huguetan Ioannes Antonius 10, 63
- Humiecki Stefan 53
- Hünefeld Andrzej 155
- Hussowski Mikołaj 177
- Hyacinth, St 103
- I**
- Ignatius of Loyola, St 90, 101, 154
- Ijsevin Josef 113
- Ines Albert 89, 90, 96, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 107
- Innocent X (Giovanni Battista Pamphili), pope 103
- Isidore of Seville (Isidorus), St 10, 213
- Isocrates 118
- J**
- Jadwiga of Poland (Jadwiga Andegaweńska), queen of Poland 61
- Jagiellonians, dynasty 126, 127, 128, 146, 172
- Jakimowicz Teresa 127
- John Cantius (Jan Kanty), St 123
- Jan of Dąbrowka (z Dąbrowki) 37
- Jan of Głogów (z Głogowa) 37, 169, 170
- Janicki Klemens 137
- Janik Michał 89, 90, 91
- Jansen Annemiek 110
- Janssonius Johannes 63
- Jansonius-Waesbergius (Jansonius a Waesberge) Aegidius 150
- Jonston Jan 207
- Jarczykowa Mariola 47, 52
- Jaroszewicki Hilarion 47
- Jawor Stanisław 66
- Jażdżewska Katarzyna 28, 37
- Jenkinson Megan 151
- Jennis (Iennis) Lucas 142
- Jerome (Hieronymus), St 12, 23, 24, 103, 104, 118
- Jesse, biblical figure 11
- Jesus Christ (Iesus Christus, Jezus Chrystus) 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 76, 91, 103, 104, 125, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200
- John II Casimir Vasa (Jan II Kazimierz Waza), king of Poland 61, 103
- John III Sobieski, king of Poland 48
- Jones-Davies Marie Thérèse 110

- Johnson Samuel 151  
 Jordanus de Quedlinburg (Georg Husner) 168  
 Joseph, St 103, 104  
 Jouveney (Juvencius) Joseph de 47, 50  
 Juvencus (Gaius Vettius Aquilinus) 197, 198  
 Joyce James 212  
 Judas Iscariot, biblical figure 184, 199  
 Juglares Aloysius 91  
 Jurkowski Michał 124  
 Juszyński Michał Hieronim 97
- K**
- Kajanto Iiro 85, 86, 88  
 Kallendorf Craige William 77  
 Kamińska Anna 13  
 Kamiński Mariusz A. 13  
 Kanon Andrzej 90, 96, 98, 100, 101, 102, 103, 107  
 Karpiński Adam 94  
 Kasprzak-Obrębska Halina 195, 200  
 Kästle-Lamparter David 35, 36  
 Kazańczuk Mariusz 124, 127, 130, 136, 138, 140, 145  
 Kački Krzysztof 139  
 Keckermann Bartholomäus 46, 47, 50  
 Kegel Gerhard 35  
 Keller Hagen 41  
 Ketten Johann Michael von der 150  
 Kiliańczyk-Zięba Justyna 165  
 Kinchius Ioannes Antonius (Kinckius Johann Anton) 150, 154  
 Kinga of Poland, St 103  
 Kircher Athanasius 11, 12, 209  
 Kirchnerus Christianus 63  
 Klecker Elisageth 159  
 Knapp Éva 162  
 Knapski (Knapiesz, Cnapius) Grzegorz 157, 158  
 Kneidel Greg 76  
 Kobierzycki Stanisław 157  
 Kobyliński Krzysztof (Christophorus Kobilienski) 161  
 Kochaniewicz Bogusław 12  
 Kochanowski Andrzej 97  
 Kochanowski Jan 20, 52, 70, 97, 111, 185  
 Kochowski Wespazjan 9, 13, 94  
 Koehler Krzysztof 124  
 Kołozwarski Jan 47, 123, 124, 132, 145  
 Komenský (Comenius) Jan Amos 208  
 König Jason 210  
 Kopeć Jerzy Józef 195  
 Korecki, Lithuanian princely family 146  
 Korkowski Eugene 112  
 Korolko Mirosław 45, 68, 154  
 Korwin Wawrzyniec (Laurentius Corvinus) 177  
 Koschalka Benjamin 57, 162  
 Kostkiewiczowa Teresa 38, 152, 196  
 Kotarski Edmund 59  
 Kowalicki Franciszek (Franciscus) 66, 130  
 Kowalski Piotr 60, 70  
 Krakus , legendary Polish prince 125  
 Krause Katharina 28  
 Krauze-Błachowicz Krystyna 37  
 Krauze-Karpińska Joanna 125  
 Kristeller Paul Oskar 28  
 Kromer Marcin (Martinus Cromerus) 87, 88, 128  
 Krumeich Ralf 34  
 Krzycki Andrzej 175, 176, 177  
 Krzywý Roman 45, 59, 68, 70, 110, 111, 152, 162, 166  
 Krzyżkiewicz Ignacy 157  
 Kuczwarewicz Marcin 20, 21  
 Kuczyński Stefan Krzysztof 127  
 Kuhlmann Quirinus 13  
 Kujawiński Jakub 38  
 Kukulski Leszek 43, 182  
 Kulawik Adam 197  
 Kuligowski Mateusz Ignacy 124, 125, 129, 132, 135  
 Kuropatnicki Ewaryst Andrzej 130  
 Kustroń Zaniewska Ewa 166  
 Kwiatkiewicz Jan 47, 55, 86, 87, 138, 139  
 Kwiek Magdalena 195
- L**
- Labbé Pierre (Petrus) 91  
 Lafond Jean 155  
 Laigneau-Fontaine Sylvie 203  
 Lando Ortensio 114  
 Langius Iosephus 10, 155  
 Langton Stephen 12  
 Lanza Diego 25  
 Larsen Anne R. 114  
 Lasocińska Estera 94  
 Laurens Pierre 155, 161  
 Laurentius Angelus (Angelo Laurenzi) 86  
 Laurer Johann Christian 163  
 Lausberg Heinrich 68, 110, 111, 115, 119, 120

- Lebeau Jean 110  
 Lebsanft Franz 27  
 Lech, legendary progenitor of Poles 125, 126, 127, 128  
 Lefèvre Wolfgang 208  
 Leibniz Gottfried Wilhelm 212  
 Leinkauf Thomas 35  
 Leo X (Giovanni di Lorenzo de' Medici), pope 14, 177  
 Leonardi Claudio 27  
 Lerer Seth 27  
 Leszczyński Andrzej 101  
 Levinson Stephen C. 70  
 Lichański Jakub Zdzisław 81, 89, 124, 144, 154  
 Liddel Henry George 40  
 Lipski Jan 94  
 Lischer Richard 76  
 Loach Judi 150  
 Loch Valentin 20  
 Lohner Tobias 82, 83  
 Lotter Melchior 168  
 Louis I the Hungarian, king of Poland 128  
 Louis of Granada 81, 205  
 Louise of Savoy 110  
 Lubomirski Jerzy Sebastian 90, 96  
 Lubomirski Stanisław Herakliusz (Stanislaus Heraclius Lubomirius) 54, 87, 94, 131, 182  
 Lucan (Marcus Annaeus Lucanus) 97  
 Lucian of Samosata (Lucyjanus) 118, 185  
 Lucius Aemilius Paullus Macedonicus 198  
 Lüdeke Roger 27  
 Luke the Evangelist 24  
 Luis of Granada 205  
 Luther Martin 110
- Ł**
- Łaski Jan 177  
 Łazarz (Lazarus) Andrysowic 139, 156, 161  
 Łobżyński Jan 94  
 Łubieński Stanisław 139  
 Łukasiewicz Małgorzata 123
- M**
- Maccio Paolo 143  
 Maciej of Miechów (z Miechowa) 170, 171  
 Maciejewska Iwona 181  
 Mack Peter 155  
 MacPhail Eric 155  
 Maddison Carol 95, 96  
 Malicki Jan (Ioannes) 81  
 Malinowski Norbert 136  
 Mamiński Jacobus Joannes 66  
 Manning John 150, 151, 152  
 Manutius Aldus (Aldo Manuzio) 166  
 Mansfeld Jaap 34  
 Mansueto Donato 166  
 Marcin of Urzędów 123  
 Marcinkowska Małgorzata 47, 52  
 Marcjanik Małgorzata 70  
 Marcus Ambrosius de Nissa 141, 142  
 Margaret Habsburg, Duchess of Savoy 109, 110, 114, 115, 120, 121  
 Margolin Jean-Claude 110, 113, 165  
 Marino Giambattista 185  
 Markiewicz Henryk 135  
 Markowski Mieczysław (Miecislaus) 36  
 Marrou Henri-Irénée 84  
 Marszałkowski Józef 48, 51  
 Martial (Marcus Valerius Martialis) 97, 166  
 Martin Daniel 159  
 Martin of Tours, St 197  
 Mary (Maria, Maryja), biblical figure 12, 13, 14, 16, 102, 103, 104, 131  
 Masen Jacob 89, 150, 156  
 Maskiewicz Samuel 56  
 Mathieu-Castellani Gisèle 111  
 Mathijsen Marita 39  
 Matthew the Apostle (Matthaeus), biblical figure 36  
 Matuschek Stefan 111  
 Maximilian I Habsburg, Holy Roman emperor 109  
 Mayenowa Maria Renata 123  
 Mazurkowa Bożena 47, 52, 54, 161  
 Mazza Mario 25  
 Mączyński Jan 115, 116, 117, 155  
 McCullough Peter 76  
 McGinness Frederick J. 80  
 McKeown Simon 149, 152, 153, 163  
 Mejor Mieczysław 25, 28, 33, 37, 94, 166  
 Medrano Julián de 205  
 Meller Katarzyna 99, 102  
 Menander Rhetor 64, 65  
 Menke Bettine 35  
 Menke Christoph 35  
 Metternich Wilhelm 139  
 Meurs Jacobus à 65  
 Mexía Pedro 205  
 Michałowska Teresa 37, 45, 151, 152, 159, 160, 161, 182, 183

- Mickiewicz Adam 70  
 Miechowita Maciej 125, 128  
 Miedema Hessel 155  
 Mielczarski Cyprian 36  
 Mielecki Mikołaj 137  
 Mierziński Jan Michał Antoni 67  
 Mieszko I, ruler of Poland 126  
 Mignault Claude 150, 151, 155, 158  
 Migne Jacques-Paul 10, 21, 24, 76  
 Milewski Tadeusz 166  
 Milewska-Ważbińska Barbara 85, 124, 144, 152  
 Miller Henry Knight 110  
 Milton John 96, 195  
 Minnis Alastair J. 28, 34  
 Miodońska-Brookes Ewa 197  
 Miotk Marek 199  
 Mocarski Zygmunt 18  
 Mödersheim Sabine 151  
 Modlińska-Piekarz Angelika 9, 10, 18  
 Modrzewski Andrzej Frycz 115, 205  
 Montaigne Michel de 110, 213  
 Montusiewicz Ryszard 61  
 Moore Thomas 118  
 Morawińska Agnieszka 161, 172  
 Moretus Balthasar 144  
 Morhof Daniel Georg 90  
 Morsztyn Stanisław 185  
 Moss Ann 112, 155, 205  
 Most Glenn Warren 27, 28, 29, 31  
 Motkowski Adam 63, 65  
 Mulisch Harry 38  
 Müller David 155  
 Müller Hildegund 33  
 Murner Thomas 168  
 Murphy James Jerome 79  
 Muslov Martin 35
- N**
- Nadolski Bronisław 154  
 Natoński Bronisław 63  
 Nauert, Jr., Charles Garfield 109  
 Nebuchadnezzar II the Great, king of Neo-Babylonian Empire 170  
 Nero (Nero Claudius Drusus Germanicus Caesar), Roman emperor 183  
 Neubecker Ottfried 127  
 Neuber Wolfgang 149, 152  
 Neugebauer Salomon 142  
 Neukirchen Thomas 86, 89  
 Neumayr Maximilian 83  
 Newman Channa 82  
 Newton Isaac 207  
 Niedźwiedź Jakub 46, 52, 86, 89, 90  
 Niesiecki Kasper 123, 129, 130, 131, 132, 136, 137, 141  
 Nifo Agostino 166  
 Norton Glyn Peter 135, 161  
 Norwid Kamil Cyprian 31  
 Nowak-Dłużewski Juliusz 18  
 Nowaszczuk Jarosław 86  
 Nowicka-Jeżowa Alina 199  
 Nowicka-Struska Anna 96, 97  
 Nowicki Jan 62  
 Nutt-Kofoth Rüdiger 39
- O**
- Occhinegro Massimo 205  
 O'Donnel James Joseph 28, 29  
 O'Malley John William 82, 83, 84  
 Obirek Stanisław 45, 64, 154  
 Ocieczek Renarda 120, 161  
 Ogińska Katarzyna (née Polubińska) 53  
 Okolski Szymon 124, 135, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 149  
 Okoń Jan 64, 195  
 Olelkowich, princely family from the Grand Duchy of Lithuania 146  
 Olesch Reinhold 115  
 Olma Marceli 121  
 Olszewski Mikołaj 37  
 Ong Walter 23  
 Opacki Ireneusz 152  
 Orgelbrand Samuel 136  
 Origen of Alexandria (Origenes) 83  
 Orsini Fulvio 87  
 Orton David E. 110  
 Osborne Grant R. 36  
 Ostrowski-Danejkowicz Jan 54  
 Ossoliński, Polish magnate family 154  
 Osvaldová Barbora 40  
 Otwinowska Barbara 45, 59, 61, 86, 87, 88, 91, 154, 182  
 Ovid (Publius Ovidius Naso) 97, 118, 175
- P**
- Pałaszowski Kazimierz Stanisław 67  
 Panigarola Francesco 79  
 Pannonius Joannes (Janus) 172, 173, 174  
 Panzio Giacomo 166



- Paprocki Bartosz 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 131, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140
- Paradin Claude 142, 144
- Partyka Joanna 124, 143, 146, 151, 203
- Paslé Jean 150
- Pastoureau Michel 153
- Paszenda Jerzy 64
- Paszkowski Marcin 137
- Paul, St 29, 106
- Pausanias 156
- Paweł of Worzczyn (z Worzczyna) 36
- Pawlak Wiesław 56, 75, 82, 157, 194, 199, 200, 204
- Pawłowska Anna Paulina 53
- Pease Arthur Stanley 110, 111
- Pelagius 29
- Pelc Janusz 103, 152, 153, 155, 162, 182
- Pelletier Gérard 47, 55
- Pentek Zdzisław 124
- Pełowski Franciszek 123
- Perfetti Stefano 27
- Perpinyá (Perpinian) Pedro Juan 80
- Peter (Petrus), St 164
- Petrarch (Francesco Petrarca) 13, 20
- Petri Adam 164
- Peyre Henri 77
- Philesius Vogesigena see Ringmann Mathias
- Philostratus 166
- Philip III of Spain, king of Spain 105
- Piasts, dynasty 126, 146
- Piątkowski Valerianus 90
- Piechnik Ludwik 64
- Pieczyński Maciej 9
- Pietrasanta (Petra Sancta) Silvestro 136, 141, 143, 144, 156, 158, 159
- Pietrzyk Paweł 18
- Piętka Roman 199
- Pięłowski Wojciech 90, 93
- Pilarczyk Franciszek 138, 172
- Pilch Zygmunt 75
- Pindar 96
- Piotrkowczyk Andrzej (Andreas Petricovius) 94, 125
- Pirckheimer Willibald 167
- Pisarski Jan Stefan 55
- Piskała Magdalena 7, 56, 123, 124, 125, 132, 133, 135
- Pizarro Gomez Francisco Javier 150
- Plantin Christophe (Christophorus Plantinus) 144, 150
- Plato (Platon) 35, 45, 100, 106
- Platt Dobrosława 145
- Plezia Marian 34, 43, 60
- Pliny (Gaius Plinius Secundus) the Elder 211
- Plotke Seraina 149, 153, 163, 164
- Plutarch 156
- Podbielski Henryk 44
- Poel Marc van der 110, 112, 113, 114
- Polycrates 118
- Pompey (Gnaeus Pompeius Magnus) 92, 93
- Pontano Giovanni 103
- Pontanus Jacobus (Jacob Spanmüller) 103, 153
- Popiel, legendary ruler of Polans 125
- Porphyry of Tyre (Porfiriusz) 36
- Porteman Karel 161
- Porter Stanley E. 36
- Potkowski Edward 41
- Potocka Krystyna (née Lubomirska) 131
- Potocki Wacław 43, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 189, 190, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202
- Praz Mario 151, 153, 163
- Prejs Marek 19, 20, 22, 23
- Princes of Pruńsko, Polish noble family 146
- Proclus 31
- Przyboś Adam 69
- Ptak Agata 89
- Q**
- Quintilian (Marcus Fabius Quintilianus) 44, 45, 51, 62, 119, 120, 155
- R**
- Rabanus Maurus 213
- Rabelais François 110
- Rabil, Jr., Albert 109
- Raczyński, Polish noble family 123, 124
- Radau Michael (Michał) 46, 60, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68
- Radulphus de Longo Campo 36
- Radziwiłłowa Franciszka Urszula (née Wiśniowiecka) 131
- Radziwiłłowa Anna (née Sanguszko) 53
- Radziwiłłówna Karolina 53
- Raible Wolfgang 32
- Rapal Stanisław 47, 49, 50, 55
- Rasehorn Theo 36

- Ravaud Marc-Antoine 207  
 Rebeta Jerzy 36  
 Rechowicz Marian 79, 199  
 Rećko Janusz 89  
 Regius Carolus 79, 83  
 Reisch Georg 209  
 Rej Mikołaj 116, 120, 125, 136, 139  
 Renn Jürgen 208  
 Repnin Nikolai 17  
 Reuchlin Johann (Capnion) 109  
 Reusner Mikołaj 88  
 Rhatigan Emma 76  
 Rhodiginus Caelius (Lodovico Ricchieri)  
     207  
 Ringelbergh Joachim Sterck van (Ioachimus  
     Fortius Ringelbergius) 207  
 Ringeltaube Sylvius (Sylwiusz) Wilhelm 18  
 Ringmann Matthias 164, 165  
 Ripa Cesare 142  
 Roberts Michael 197  
 Rodríguez Emmanuel 14  
 Rodríguez Quadros Evangelina 206  
 Rogatis Bartolomeo de 103  
 Rok Bogdan 138  
 Rolet Anne 149, 159  
 Romieu Marie de 114  
 Ronquist Eyvind C. 213  
 Rostworowski Emanuel 63  
 Roszak Stanisław 203  
 Rott Dariusz 81, 131  
 Rouse John (Ioannes Roussius) 96  
 Roźniatowski Abraham 197  
 Różanka Stanisław (Stanislaus Rozimonta-  
     nus) 161  
 Rudnicki Szymon (Simon) 156  
 Rupert of Deutz 99  
 Rusnak Radosław 185  
 Russell Daniel Stearns 149, 151, 152, 153,  
     161, 162, 166  
 Rutka Teofil 47, 48  
 Rynduch Zbigniew 59, 60, 156  
 Rzączyński Gabriel 146  
 Rzepka Wojciech Ryszard 60  
 Rzewuski Henryk 70  
 Rzewuski Waław 17, 23
- S**
- Saavedra Diego 144  
 Sacré Dirk 113  
 Sacrobosco (Sacro Bosco) Johannes de 168  
 Sadeler Aegidius 144  
 Saganiak Magdalena 196  
 Salomea of Poland, Polish princess 103  
 Sambucus Joannes 150, 155, 164  
 Sannazaro Jacopo 195, 198  
 Sapieha Kazimierz 53  
 Sappho (Safona) 106  
 Sarasti-Wilenius Raija 89  
 Sarbiewski Maciej Kazimierz (Matthias Ca-  
     simirus Sarbievius) 43, 60, 64, 89, 96,  
     97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 107  
 Sarzina Giacomo 143  
 Sauder Gerhard 150  
 Saunders Alison 152, 161, 167  
 Sauvage Odette 109  
 Savigny Christoph de 209  
 Scaliger Paul 207  
 Schaff Philip 80  
 Schaw Peter 204  
 Schedelius Christophorus 100  
 Scherbe Philipp 205  
 Schnabel Eckahrd J. 36  
 Schneider Helmuth 113  
 Scholz Bernard F. 152, 153, 159, 161, 163  
 Schoepflin Urs 208  
 Schöne Albrecht 151, 152  
 Schönfels Georg (Georgius) 143, 155  
 Schulze Christian 26, 27, 33, 34  
 Scipio Africanus (Publius Cornelius Scipio)  
     the Elder 198  
 Scott Alexander Brian 28  
 Scot Izora 198  
 Scott Robert 40  
 Sedulius 197  
 Segal Charles 184  
 Seneca (Lucius Annaeus Seneca; Seneka)  
     118, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188,  
     189, 190  
 Servet Pierre 159  
 Servius Tullius 77  
 Sevenborggen Maximilian von (Transilva-  
     nus) 110, 114  
 Shami Jeanne 76  
 Shand Peter 151  
 Sherman Agnes B. 152  
 Shuttleworth Kraus Christina 25, 27, 28,  
     29, 30, 31, 32, 41  
 Siebeneicher Jakub 132  
 Siebmacher Johann 135, 142  
 Siemomysł, duke of Polans 126  
 Sieniawski, Polish magnate family 137  
 Siennik Marcin 182

- Sigismund I the Old, king of Poland 172, 173, 175, 176, 177
- Sigismund II Vasa, king of Poland 90, 103
- Sinibaldo Giovanni 92
- Sitkowa Anna 52
- Siuciak Mirosława 70
- Skarbek Malczewski Adam 90, 91, 92, 93
- Skeb Matthias 34, 35
- Skimina Stanisław 43, 60
- Skrobiszewski Jakub 139
- Skubiszewski Piotr 127
- Skwara Marek 64, 138
- Skwarczyńska Stefania 77, 197
- Sluiter Ineke 33
- Sławiński Janusz 38, 152
- Słomak Iwona 47, 55, 87
- Smith John 12
- Smith Margaret M. (Margaret McFadden) 168
- Smith Paul J. 149
- Soarez Cypriano de 46
- Socrates 106
- Sokolski Jacek 160
- Sommerfeld Jan, the Elder (Starszy) 36
- Sondel Janusz 85
- Spaniard Matthias Narvadius 204
- Sparrow John 88
- Spenser Edmund 96
- Speed Hill William 161
- Stanislaus, St 103
- Starnawski Jerzy 97
- Stanisław Papczyński, St 199
- Stadius Publius Papinius 97, 98, 203, 204
- Staubach Nikolaus 41
- Stefanyk Vasyl 66, 154
- Stegmann André 150
- Stephen Báthory (Stefan Batory), king of Poland 52, 87, 88, 125, 126, 127, 128, 146
- Steyner Heinrich 179
- Stępień Marian 60
- Stierle Karlheinz 123, 130, 131
- Stingeder Franz 84
- Strada Ottavio 157
- Stray Christopher 28, 31
- Stręciwilk Janina 195
- Strzelecki Władysław 185, 189
- Stuchlik-Surowiak Beata 81
- Suchojad Henryk 138
- Suetonius (Gaius Suetonius Tranquillus) 91, 92
- Sulowski Jan 36
- Sulpizio Fabio Angelo 205
- Sulzer Dieter 150, 152
- Synesius of Cyrene 118
- Szarfenberg Stanisław 137
- Szeliga Jan (Ioannes) 139
- Szleszyński Bartłomiej 70
- Szönyi György Endre 150
- Szydłowiecki Krzysztof 178
- Š
- Świderkówna Anna 189
- T
- Tacitus (Publius Cornelius Tacitus) 92
- Tarło Jan Aleksander 54
- Tarło Adam 131
- Tarło Marianna (née Potocka) 131
- Tarnowski Stanisław 183
- Tasso Torquato 195, 198
- Tatara Marian 197
- Tatarkiewicz Władysław 77, 78, 81
- Taylor Archer 213
- Teresa of Avila (Mater Theresia), St 96, 100, 103, 105, 106
- Tesauero Emanuele 89, 91, 92
- Teusz Leszek 195, 197, 198, 201
- Thersites, Greek mythological figure 118
- Tobias (Tobijas), biblical figure 182
- Tomiczek Eugeniusz 70
- Topolski Jerzy 61
- Tournoy Gilbert 113
- Touron André 159
- Tozzi Petro Paolo 143
- Treter Tomasz 143
- Trębska Małgorzata, see Ciszewska Małgorzata
- Trzebiński Aleksander 98
- Tükés Gábor 162
- Tung Mason 167
- Turowski Kazimierz Józef 128
- Turzó Elek (Aleksy Turzon) 177
- Tuwim Julian 05
- Typotius Jacobus 142, 144, 157
- Tynecka-Makowska Słowinia 39, 152
- U
- Ueding Gert 34, 111, 151
- Ulčínaitė Eugenija 45, 46, 49, 64, 66, 67, 70, 154
- Ungler Florian 170, 177

- Urban VIII (Maffeo Barberini), pope 98, 100, 101  
 Urbańczyk Stanisław 60  
 Urbański Piotr 94
- V**  
 Vaeck Marc Van 157  
 Valançol (Valançot) Antoine 63  
 Valenzuela Montenegro Nina 34  
 Valeriano Pierio (Ioannes Pierius Valerianus) 142, 149  
 Valier Agostino 81  
 Vallance John T. 31  
 Vallarsius Iacobus 10  
 Vasas, dynasty 146  
 Venantius Fortunatus 197  
 Verani Gaetano 47  
 Vida Marco Girolamo 195, 197  
 Villavicencio Lorenzo 80  
 Virgil (Publius Vergilius Maro; Wergiliusz) 24, 43, 60, 97, 98, 118, 156, 195, 197  
 Vismann Cornelia 35  
 Visser Arnaud Silvester Quartus 149, 151, 152, 155, 164  
 Vladislaus IV Vasa, king of Poland 103  
 Völkel Markus 35  
 Voss (Vossius) Gerhard 46  
 Vulson Marcus 136
- W**  
 Walczak Bogdan 60  
 Walgierz, legendary lord of Tyniec 129  
 Wallace David 28  
 Walther Johann Georg (Johannes Georgius Waltherus) 205  
 Wanda, legendary Polish princess 125, 126  
 Warso Anna 84, 121, 133, 191  
 Wdowiszewski Zygmunt 142  
 Weise Christian 89  
 Wellek René 77  
 Wenceslaus, St 103  
 Wengler Wilhelm 35  
 Wenzel Siegfried 79  
 West William N. 206, 208  
 Westhemerus (Westheimer) Bartholomaeus 207  
 Weston Dawid 152, 159  
 Wich Urszula 87  
 Wichowa Maria 195  
 Wielgus Stanisław 36  
 Wietor Hieronim (Jeronim Wijetor, Hieronymus Vietor) 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 177, 178, 179  
 Wieser Franz Ritter von 164  
 Wijuk Kojalowicz Piotr 89, 90  
 Wilcox Helen 76  
 Wilczek Piotr 81  
 Wilkoń Aleksander 152  
 Wilkostowski Stefan 52, 53  
 Willis (Willes) Richard 95, 96  
 Wincenty, Master (aka Kadłubek) 37, 128  
 Winckelmann Johann Joachim 28  
 Wirth Karl-August 151  
 Wirzbięta Maciej 109, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121  
 Wiśniowiecki Michał Serwacy 17, 18, 19, 23  
 Wittekind Susane 34  
 Wittigau Joannes 63  
 Władysław II Jagiełło, king of Poland 128  
 Włodek Zofia (Sophia) 36  
 Wojtkowska-Maksymik Marta 109, 115, 121  
 Wojtyska Henryk Damian 195  
 Wolf Greg 210  
 Wolańczyk Maria 64  
 Wolnski Wojciech 22  
 Wolny Jan 79  
 Wójcik Monika 89  
 Wróblewski (Vrublevskij), Polish noble family 155  
 Wujek Jakub 15  
 Wyczański Andrzej 61  
 Wyrwa Andrzej Marek 66  
 Wyszzyński Stefan 37
- Z**  
 Zafra Rafael 150  
 Zagurski Matthias 66  
 Zajchowska Anna 28, 37  
 Zajonz Sandra 111  
 Zakiewicz Cyprian Mikołaj 16, 23  
 Załuski Józef Andrzej 22  
 Zambelli Paola 110  
 Zamoyski Jan (Ioannes de Zamoscie) 52, 156  
 Zamoyski Jan "Sobiepan" 90  
 Zacharzewski Andrzej 182  
 Zborowska Krystyna, see Chodkiewicz Krystyna  
 Zernecke Heinrich 18

Zingref Julius Wilhelm 143, 144  
Ziolkowski Jan M. 27, 77  
Ziomek Jerzy 78, 125, 129  
Zwinger Theodor, the Elder 207, 209  
Zwiercan Marian 37

Ż  
Żelewski Roman 69  
Żmudzki Paweł 126  
Żórawska Jolanta 152  
Żórawski Aleksander 137